

Harvey S. G. John.

# Rhodora

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## CONTENTS:

Notes on Katahdin Plants. S. J. Ewer .....	259
Aira spicata and the Application of the International Rules. O. A. Farwell .....	261
Flora of the Elizabeth Islands, Massachusetts (concluded). J. M. Fogg, Jr. ....	263
Errata .....	282
Index .....	283

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# Rhodora

JOURNAL OF

## THE NEW ENGLAND BOTANICAL CLUB

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### NOTES ON KATAHDIN PLANTS

S. JUDSON EWER

DURING the latter part of July and the fore part of August of the summer of 1929 it was my privilege to spend approximately three weeks at Mt. Katahdin, Maine. Collections were made of the various plants met with, both in the better known regions of the Mountain and also in such little traversed portions as the Northwest Basin and the cirque containing Klondike Pond. The following is a list of those plants collected concerning which I find no reference in published lists and notes dealing with the flora of the upper slopes of Katahdin. Thanks are due to Professor M. L. Fernald of the Gray Herbarium for his kindness in checking identifications. Specimens are deposited in the herbarium of the New England Botanical Club and in the writer's private collection.

*WOODSIA ILVENSIS* (L.) R. Br. One small clump in a crevice of the cliffs of the north wall of the North Basin at an altitude of about 3600 feet. The fronds were in fruiting condition at the time of collection, July 26.

*DICKSONIA PUNCTILOBULA* Michx. Abundant along the trail just below Basin Pond Camp, 2400 feet.

*EQUISETUM SYLVATICUM* L. Sterile stalks abundant in the grass at the head of Klondike Pond, 3440 feet.

*PINUS STROBUS* L. One small specimen, 10 inches high, on the floor of the North Basin at approximately 3300 feet. This little tree was growing in the shelter of a rock in company with such plants as *Vaccinium Vitis-Idaea*, var. *minus*, *Kalmia angustifolia*, *Vaccinium uliginosum* and scrub birch. It appeared in flourishing condition and had much new growth.

*SPARGANIUM ANGUSTIFOLIUM* Michx. Occurring very sparingly in the shallow water near the outlet of Lake Cowles, Northwest Basin, 2860 feet. Also found in the shallow water along the north shore of Lower Basin Pond, 2460 feet.



CALAMAGROSTIS CANADENSIS (Michx.) Beauv., var. ACUMINATA Vasey. According to my collections this is the variety of *C. canadensis* occurring commonly on the Mountain along the ponds, slides and walls. It is very abundant in the open at the head of Klondike Pond. *C. canadensis* appears in lists of Katahdin plants,<sup>1 2</sup> and possibly a reëxamination of this older material might reveal the specimens to be var. *acuminata*.

GLYCERIA STRIATA (Lam.) Hitchc., var. STRICTA (Scribn.) Fernald. This is the northern variety of *Glyceria striata* (*G. nervata* (Willd.) Trin.) and was found on the north wall of the North Basin at an elevation of approximately 3700 feet. *G. nervata* is mentioned in Fernald's list<sup>2</sup> as occurring at Chimney Pond.

CAREX INTUMESCENS Rudge, var. FERNALDII Bailey. Found along the trail from Chimney to Basin Ponds at about 2500 feet. *C. intumescens* is listed by Harvey<sup>3</sup> from the North and Northwest Basins, and from Dry Pond.

CAREX PAUPERCULA Michx., var. IRRIGUA (Wahlenb.) Fernald. Occurring in the sphagnum along the southern shore of Lower Basin Pond, 2460 feet. Also in a small, boggy area at the head of Klondike Pond, 3440 feet.

CAREX LEPTONERVIA Fernald. In the open, grassy area at the head of Klondike Pond, 3440 feet. Also along the southern shore of Lower Basin Pond, 2460 feet.

SCIRPUS ATROVIRENS Muhl., var. GEORGIANUS (Harper) Fernald. In the opening about Chimney Pond Camp, 2914 feet.

JUNCUS TENUIS Willd., var. WILLIAMSII Fernald. In the opening about Chimney Pond Camp, 2914 feet.

JUNCUS EFFUSUS L., var. PYLAEI (Laharpe) Fern. & Wieg. In the opening about Chimney Pond Camp, 2914 feet.

SALIX ARCTOPHILA Cockerell. In moist sphagnous banks of the wall above Klondike Pond at approximately 3700 feet. This is a characteristic shrub of Greenland, Labrador and western Newfoundland, and Professor Fernald informs me that it has not been previously collected south of the Shickshock Mts. of Gaspé. It is therefore new to New England.

CERASTIUM VULGATUM L. Introduced near Chimney Pond Camp, 2914 feet.

NYMPHAEA RUBRODISCA (Morong) Greene. Found sparingly along the eastern shore of Lake Cowles, Northwest Basin, and also in the shallow water near the outlet, 2860 feet. Although at a comparative high altitude Lake Cowles has surprisingly warm water and supports the most extensive aquatic vegetation of any of the ponds of Mt. Katahdin. Davis Pond, also in the Northwest Basin, and at the

<sup>1</sup> Lamson-Scribner, F. Mt. Kataadn and Its Flora. Bot. Gaz. 17: 46-54. 1892.

<sup>2</sup> Fernald, M. L. Vascular Plants of Mt. Katahdin. RHODORA 3: 166-177. 1901.

<sup>3</sup> Harvey, L. H. An Ecological Excursion to Mt. Ktaadn. RHODORA 5: 41-52. 1903.

same elevation as Lake Cowles, is icy cold and seems practically devoid of aquatic plant life.

*POTENTILLA MONSPELIENSIS* L. Found along the shore of Lower Basin Pond, 2460 feet.

*EPILOBIUM ADENOCALON* Haussk. One specimen was found in the region intermediate between Lower and Upper Basin Ponds, 2460 feet.

*OENOTHERA PUMILA* L. Found along the shore of Lower Basin Pond, 2460 feet.

*CIRCAEA ALPINA* L. Growing rather abundantly in the shade of balsam at the edge of the grassy area at the head of Klondike Pond, 3440 feet. In bud upon July 22.

*ANDROMEDA GLAUCOPHYLLA* Link. Abundant in sphagnum on the wall above Klondike Pond, 3600 feet to 3900 feet. There are rather extensive boggy areas upon this gently sloping wall, characterized by such bog plants as *Vaccinium Oxycoccus*, *Drosera rotundifolia*, *Kalmia polifolia*, etc.

*ASTER PUNICEUS* L., var. *OLIGOCEPHALUS* Fernald. Found commonly in the grassy area at the head of Klondike Pond, 3440 feet. According to Professor Fernald, this plant is common in southern Labrador, Newfoundland, and the Gaspé Mts., and it also occurs in the White Mts. of New Hampshire. It has not been previously reported from Katahdin.

*ASTER PUNICEUS* L., var. *PERLONGUS* Fernald. Found along the trail between Chimney and Basin Ponds, not far from the latter. This, Professor Fernald informs me, is the first collection other than the original from Table Top Mt., Gaspé. It is therefore new to New England.

LEYDEN, MASSACHUSETTS.

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## AIRA SPICATA, LINN, AND THE APPLICATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL RULES

OLIVER ATKINS FARWELL

IN RHODORA for October, 1929, Mr. K. K. Mackenzie, using the Vienna Code, Article 51 (2) and Article 56, argues that *Aira spicata* L., Sp. Pl. p. 64, is invalidated by *Aira spicata* L., l. c., p. 63, hence *Trisetum spicatum* (L.) Richter, based on the former, is also invalid.

Mr. A. S. Hitchcock, commenting in RHODORA for December, 1929, on the above paper by Mackenzie, argues under Article 50 of the International Rules, that the second *Aira spicata* L. was validated when Linn corrected, in an erratum, the first *Aira spicata* and changed it to *Aira Indica*, claiming that this makes the first *A. spicata* universally regarded as nonvalid.



The first *A. spicata* has been universally regarded as a synonym of *A. Indica*, and rightly so, but it cannot be regarded, under the International Rules, as universally nonvalid—quite the contrary. Being a synonym is not necessarily being nonvalid, and there is no article in the International Rules that would make one of these names nonvalid; the application of these rules is intended to apply to species *when found in their proper genera*. It was perfectly right for Linnaeus to correct one of these names, as long as both remained in the genus *Aira*. He went further and discarded both for new names. But when modern botanists remove them to their proper genera, they must revert to the use of the original specific names and the secondary or substitute names become synonyms.

In my estimation none of the rules for the rejection of a name under Section 7 can be applied in the present case, as under the International Rules there is no name to be rejected, each name being valid for its respective species (Article 48); also, Article 27 specifically says that the same specific name may be given in several genera. As *Aira spicata* on page 63 is not even congeneric with *A. spicata* on page 64, the specific name "*spicata*" *must be retained* (Article 48) for each species when removed to its proper genus, unless there is already in the genus to which it is removed a valid species under the same name (Article 53). If *Aira spicata* No. 1, and *Aira spicata* No. 2, were conspecific or congeneric, one of the names would have to go (Article 27) but since neither is the case, neither has to go, and *Trisetum spicatum* (L.) Richter, is correct. Also, the correction of the first *A. spicata* to *A. Indica*, at a later date, only makes the latter a mere synonym (Article 50, 51) (1), and therefore a name not to be admitted.

In so far as I am aware, there is no valid species of the specific name *spicatum* under *Panicum*, so that *Aira spicata* Linn, Sp. Pl., p. 63 (*A. Indica* Linn) when removed to its proper genus should become (Article 48) *Panicum spicatum* (Linn) Farwell, n. comb.

A very similar case is that of *Hedysarum rotundifolium* Vahl (1791) and *H. rotundifolium* Mx. (1803). Here we have two distinct species published under the same generic name by two different authors at different dates but under the same specific name. As neither of these species belongs in *Hedysarum*, are not conspecific nor even congeneric, they must be removed each to its proper genus, and (Article 48) each must retain its first specific name (*rotundifolium*), unless it falls foul of one or another of the impediments enumerated

in the International Rules. Michaux's species becomes *Desmodium rotundifolium* (Mx.) DC. Vahl's species is not so fortunate, for when transferred to *Indigofera*, it meets one of the impediments of the Rules. There is a valid species of the same name, *Indigofera rotundifolia* Lour. (1790), and hence (Article 53) *Hedysarum rotundifolium* Vahl must change its specific name when referred to its proper genus (*Indigofera*), probably to *I. prostrata* Roxb. (*I. echinata* Willd.). Both the species of Vahl and of Michaux, having been removed from *Hedysarum*, the way is left open for the use of the specific name *rotundifolium* for some genuine species of the genus. So we have the legitimate *Hedysarum rotundifolium* Boiss. et Noé (Article 50).

DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY, PARKE, DAVIS & Co.,  
DETROIT, MICHIGAN.

## THE FLORA OF THE ELIZABETH ISLANDS, MASSACHUSETTS

JOHN M. FOGG, JR.

(Continued from page 258)

### ANACARDIACEAE

*RHUS TYPHINA* L. Occasional in sheltered hollows on hillsides. NAS: *Northrop* (o), 3479 (N); PEN: 1441 (P,W), 3409 (N,P).

*R. GLABRA* (L.) Gray. No material seen; reported by Mrs. Northrop from Nashawena.

*R. GLABRA* (L.) Gray, var. *BOREALIS* Britton. See Britton's Man. Fl. No. St. Can. 601 (1901). Forming a small grove along the Northwest Gutter at the west end of Uncatena. UNC: 2453 (P,M).

*R. COPALLINA* L. Open slopes and moist depressions. UNC: 3039 (N); PAS: 3793 (N,P); NAS: *Northrop*, Aug. 13, 1901 (Y).

*R. VERNIX* L. Swampy woods and thickets. NAU: 2485 (N,P); PAS: 3794 (N); NAS: *Northrop* (o).

*R. TOXICODENDRON* L. Thickets, copses and overgrown hollows. Extremely variable as to habit, leaf-shape and fruit. NON: 3345 (N,P,M); UNC: 3040 (N,P); PAS: 1785 (N,P); NAS: *Northrop* (o), 2352 (N); CUT: 2314 (N); PEN: *Jordan* (o).

### AQUIFOLIACEAE

*ILEX OPACA* Ait. Occasional in sandy wooded areas. NAU: 2488 (P,M,C); NAS: *Northrop* (o), 3535 (N).

*I. OPACA* Ait., forma *SUBINTEGRA* Weatherby. *RHODORA*, xxiii. 118 (1921). Sandy woods with the last; rare. NAU: 2484 (N,P,W,M,C).



I. VERTICILLATA (L.) Gray. Moist overgrown depressions and wet borders of ponds. NON: 3174 (N,P,M); NAS: 3490 (P).

I. VERTICILLATA (L.) Gray, var. FASTIGIATA (Bickn.) Fernald. RHODORA, xxiii. 274 (1921). In similar situations as last; occasional. NON: 2884 (N, P, M); NAS; *Northrop*, "July-Aug." 1901 (Y), 3494 (N).

I. LAEVIGATA (Pursh) Gray. Reported by Mrs. Northrop for Nashawena; no specimen seen.

I. GLABRA (L.) Gray. The Inkberry is evidently very rare on the Elizabeth Islands. Although sought for repeatedly, it is known only from a single specimen collected on Nashawena by Mrs. Northrop. NAS: *Northrop*, Aug. 1901 (Y).

### ACERACEAE

ACER RUBRUM L. Sandy and boggy woods and thickets; var. *tridens* was nowhere seen. NON: 2655 (N,P); NAS: *Northrop* (o), 3534 (N).

A. *platanoides* L. Planted in small grove near hospital building on Penikese. PEN: 1443 (W).

A. *Pseudo-Platanus* L. A few trees with the preceding. PEN: 3410 (P,M).

### SAPINDACEAE

*Aesculus Hippocastanum* L. Included in Mrs. Northrop's list with the comment, "Single good sized tree in midst of native trees about Choatauk Lake. Introduced." No specimen seen.

### BALSAMINACEAE

IMPATIENS BIFLORA Walt. Wet borders of ponds. NON: 2887 (N); NAU: 2735 (N,P); NAS: *Northrop* (o).

### VITACEAE

PARTHENOCESSUS QUINQUEFOLIA (L.) Planch. *Pseodera quinquefolia* Greene. Occasional in thickets. NON: 2294 (N,P); NAS: *Northrop* (o); PEN: 856 (W).

P. *tricuspidata* (Sieb. & Zucc.) Planch. Trailing over stone wall near hospital building on Penikese. PEN: 3411 (N,P).

VITIS LABRUSCA L. Thickets and moist hollows. UNC: 3028 (N); NAS: *Northrop*, July, 1901 (Y), 3493 (P).

V. AESTIVALIS Michx. Trailing over low trees, edge of sandy woods. NAU: 2490 (P).

### MALVACEAE

*Malva rotundifolia* L. Dry sandy soil, waste places. NAU: *Pennell* 3115 (W); NAS: *Northrop* (o); PEN: 1442 (P,W).

*Althaea officinalis* L. Mrs. Northrop, in listing this species for Nashawena, says, "2 or 3 plants on different parts of shore." No specimen seen.



*HIBISCUS MOSCHEUTOS* L. Borders of salt marshes. NON: 2673 (P); UNC: 2985 (N,P); NAU: 2378 (N).

### HYPERICACEAE

*Hypericum perforatum* L. Abundant everywhere on dry hillsides. NON: 2679 (P); UNC: 2968 (N); NAS: *Northrop* (o), 3552 (P); CUT: 2332 (N); PEN: 1445 (N,P,W,M,C).

*H. BOREALE* (Britton) Bickn. Pond borders and wet hollows; abundant. NON: 2642 (P,W), 2701 (N,P); UNC: 2983 (N); NAU: 2726 (N,P); PAS: 3738 (P); NAS: 3523 (P).

*H. MUTILUM* L. Same habitats as last; less frequent. NON: 2569 (N); NAU: *Pennell* 3125 (W), 2389 (P); NAS: *Northrop* (o); PEN: *Jordan* (o).

*H. CANADENSE* L. Peaty pond margins and boggy hollows. NON: 2645 (N); UNC: 3023 (N,P), 3085 (N,P); NAS: *Northrop* (o); CUT: *Sanford*, Aug. 15, 1917 (N).

*H. GENTIANOIDES* (L.) BSP. Dry sandy hillsides and clearings. NON: 2694 (P); UNC: 3086 (N); NAS: *Northrop* (o).

*H. VIRGINICUM* L. Sandy and peaty pond borders, often partly immersed. NON: 2640 (P), 3171 (N,P,C); UNC: 3022 (N); NAU: 2927 (N,P); NAS: *Northrop* (o), 2351 (P,M); CUT: *Sanford*, Aug. 15, 1917 (N).

### ELATINACEAE

*ELATINE MINIMA* (Nutt.) F. & M. See Fernald, *RHODORA*, xix. 10 (1917). Sandy bottoms and borders of ponds. NON: 2706 (N,P); NAU: *Pennell* 3202 (W), 2727 (P), 2943 (N); PAS: 1061 (P), 1064 (P); NAS: *Northrop* (o); CUT: 2533 (N).

### CISTACEAE

*HELIANTHEMUM CANADENSE* (L.) Michx. Open grassland and dry sandy clearings; abundant. NON: 2625 (N,P), 2578 (P,M), 2903 (N); NAU: 2474 (P,M), 2598 (N,P); NAS: *Northrop* (o), 3558 (P).

*H. PROPINQUUM* Bickn. See Bull. Torrey Bot. Club, xl. 615 (1913). Seen only on sandy bank bordering West End Pond. NAU: 2915 (N,P).

*H. BICKNELLII* Fernald. *H. majus* of Manual. See *RHODORA*, xxi. 36 (1919). Dry, open, grassy slopes. NAU: 2493 (P), 2945 (N); PAS: *Svenson*, Sept. 8, 1926 (N); NAS: *Northrop*, Aug. 1901 (Y).

*H. DUMOSUM* (Bickn.) Fernald. See Bull. Torrey Bot. Club, xl. 613 (1913), and *RHODORA*, xix. 60 (1917). Grassland and sandy clearings. NAU: 2494 (P,W), 2944 (N); PAS: *Svenson*, Sept. 8, 1926 (N); NAS: *Northrop*, Aug. 1901 (Y), 3557 (P,M).

*HUDSONIA TOMENTOSA* Nutt. Open sandy areas. NAU: *Williams*, July 10, 1911 (N); PAS: 800 (N,P,M); NAS: *Northrop*, "July-Aug." 1901 (Y), *Williams*, July 10, 1911 (N), *Pennell* 2916 (W), 2365 (P,M).

*LECHEA VILLOSA* Ell. Apparently not common; sandy woods on Naushon. NAU: 2462 (P).

*L. MARITIMA* Leggett. Abundant on open downs and sandy stretches. NON: 2584 (N), 2624 (P); NAU: 2473 (P), 2481 (P), 2597 (N); PAS: 3770 (P).

*L. LEGGETTII* Britton & Hollick. Reported by Mrs. Northrop from Nashawena; no specimen seen.

### VIOLACEAE

*VIOLA PAPILIONACEA* Pursh. Not common; seen only in sandy beech woods on Naushon. NAU: 3314 (P), 3326 (N,P).

*V. FIMBRIATULA* Sm. Abundant on open downs and dry, grassy slopes. NON: 2581 (N), 3289 (P); NAU: *Pennell* 3129 (W), 3126 (P); CUT: *Sanford*, Aug. 15, 1917 (N), 2457 (P,M); PEN: 1444 (N,P,W).

[*V. SAGITTATA* Ait. Reported by Jordan for Penikese and by Mrs. Northrop for Nashawena but probably refers to the preceding.]

*V. LANCEOLATA* L. Open bogs and peaty borders of ponds. NON: 2568 (P,M), 2894 (N), 3307 (P); UNC: 3088 (N); NAU: *Pennell* 3122 (W), 2511 (N); NAS: *Northrop* (o); CUT: *Sanford*, Aug. 15, 1917 (N).

*V. PALLENS* (Banks) Brainerd. Peaty and boggy hollow at west end of Nashawena. NAS: 3499 (N,P).

[*V. BLANDA* Willd. Appears on Mrs. Northrop's Nashawena list. In absence of specimens it seems most likely that this refers to the preceding.]

### LYTHRACEAE

*DECODON VERTICILLATUS* (L.) Ell. Abundant in swamps, borders of ponds and low wet thickets. NON: 2563 (N,P), 3170 (N,P); NAU: 2387 (N); PAS: 3795 (P); NAS: *Northrop* (o), 2338 (N,P,M,C); CUT: *Sanford*, Aug. 15, 1917 (N).

### MELASTOMACEAE

*RHEXIA VIRGINICA* L. Wet, peaty depressions and borders of small ponds. NON: 2639 (N,P,M); NAS: *Northrop*, "July-Aug." 1901 (Y), *Northrop*, Sept. 1901 (Y), 3548 (P); CUT: 2522 (P).

### ONAGRACEAE

*LUDVIGIA PALUSTRIS* (L.) Ell. Floating or growing on moist mud; small pond holes. NON: 2240 (C), 2571 (P,M), 3164 (N,P); NAU: 2468 (N,P); PAS: 3784 (P); NAS: *Northrop* (o), 3526 (N,P); CUT: 3447 (P); PEN: 457 (P,W).

*EPILOBIUM DENSUM* Raf. Reported by Mrs. Northrop from Nashawena as *E. lineare*; no specimen seen.

*E. PALUSTRE* L., var. *MONTICOLA* Haussk. Collected in an open sphagnum bog at the west end of Cuttyhunk on July 28, 1927. CUT: 2307 (N).

*E. COLORATUM* Muhl. Seen only on the shingle at French Watering Place; perhaps more general. NAU: 2718 (N).



*E. GLANDULOSUM* Lehm., var. *ADENOCALON* (Haussk.) Fernald. *E. adenocalon* Haussk. See RHODORA, xx. 34 (1918). Reported from Nashawena by Mrs. Northrop; no specimen seen.

*OENOTHERA MURICATA* L. Dry sandy soil, east end of Pasque; probably more common. PAS: 3761 (P).

*O. BIENNIS* L. Dry sterile ground, occasionally in grassland. NAS: *Northrop* (o); PEN: 1446 (N,P,W).

*O. grandiflora* Ait. On Penikese, where probably introduced. PEN: 1447 (W).

### HALORAGIDACEAE

*MYRIOPHYLLUM SCABRATUM* Michx. Rather frequent; small ponds and wet pond holes. NON: 2241 (G,N,P), 3363 (P); UNC: 2996 (N,P,M,C), 3647 (P); NAU: 801 (N); NAS: *C. E. Faxon*, Sept. 1875 (G), *Northrop* (o); PEN: 453 (N,P,W), 3398 (P).

*M. HUMILE* (Raf.) Morong. Abundant and variable; forma *capillaceum* and forma *natans* have both been met with but appear to be nothing more than mere ecological variations. NON: 2705 (N,P,M,C); NAU: 2503 (N,P,M); PAS: 845 (N,P); NAS: *Northrop* (o), 3520 (N,P); CUT: 3448 (P).

*M. TENELLUM* Bigel. Muddy borders and bottoms of several small ponds. NAU: 2401 (N), 2753 (N,P); PAS: 1068 (W); NAS: *Northrop* (o); CUT: *Hervey*, no date (N).

*PROSERPINACA PALUSTRIS* L. Ponds and pond borders, often submerged. NON: 2570 (P), 2643 (N,P), 3382 (P,M); UNC: 3026 (N); PAS: 554 (P,W); NAS: *Northrop*, July, 1901 (Y); CUT: 803 (W), *Sanford*, Aug. 15, 1917 (N).

### UMBELLIFERAE

*SANICULA CANADENSIS* L. Dry sandy woods; not common. NAU: 2459 (P,M), 3927 (N,P,C).

*HYDROCOTYLE UMBELLATA* L. Shallow water of ponds and muddy or grassy pond margins. UNC: 3001 (N); NAU: *Williams et al.*, July 10, 1911 (N), 1805 (N), 2502 (N,P), 2729 (M), 2947 (N,P,C); NAS: *Northrop*, "July-Aug." 1901 (Y), *Pennell* 2923 (W); CUT: *Sanford*, Aug. 15, 1917 (N).

*H. CANBYI* Coult. & Rose. NAU: 1069 (G), 2948 (N,P).

In the Gray Herbarium there is a specimen of *H. Canbyi* labelled *H. umbellata*, var. *ambigua* which was collected at "Woods Holl, Sept. 10, 1876, on shores of Nobska Pond." This sheet is further labelled "Herb. W. G. Farlow," and, though no collector's name appears, may have been collected by Farlow himself. It constituted the only known record for this plant north of southern New Jersey until 1925 when, on July 14, Dr. H. K. Svenson and the writer found it growing around the shores of French Watering Place on Naushon.

On Aug. 31, 1927, the writer again visited this locality and found the plant, this time along another portion of the shore of the same pond. *H. Canbyi* is thus definitely established as a member of the flora of New England.

*H. VERTICILLATA* Thunb. NON: 2895 (G,N,P); UNC: 2981 (G, N,P,W), 3000 (P).

The reported occurrence of this species in Massachusetts has apparently been based upon a sheet collected by Thomas Morong at Woods Hole on Aug. 10, 1877. This sheet, which is in the Gray Herbarium, bears the determination "*H. interrupta* Muhl." and is perfectly typical *H. verticillata* as understood today. Also, there is a sheet of this species in the herbarium of the Boston Society of Natural History collected at New Bedford and further labelled merely "Oakes Coll." Southwest of Massachusetts the plant has been known only from Block Island before "jumping" to southern New Jersey (Cape May County).

On August 30, 1927, while exploring the west end of Nonamesset, the writer came upon a small pond in the open hills which was filled with a species of *Hydrocotyle*. This, upon examination, proved to be *H. verticillata*. Three days later, September 2, this same species was found growing in profusion in two small grassy ponds along the north shore of Uncatena toward the east end. Thus, a second member of this genus is restored to our list for this region after a lapse of half a century.

*PTILIMNIUM CAPILLACEUM* (Michx.) Raf. Borders of brackish ponds and salt marshes. NON: 2595 (N), 2664 (P); UNC: 3019 (N,P); NAU: 2370 (P,M,C), 2715 (N,P); NAS: *Northrop* (o), 3501 (P).

*CICUTA MACULATA* L. On Mrs. Northrop's list for Nashawena; no specimen seen.

*Sium SUAVE* Walt. *S. cicutaeifolium* Schrank. See Blake, RHODORA, xvii. 131 (1915). Swampy hollows in woods and borders of ponds. UNC: 2988 (P); NAU: 2386 (N,P); NAS: *Northrop* (o), 2350 (N,P); CUT: 3443 (P).

*LIGUSTICUM SCOTHICUM* L. Sandy and gravelly beaches. NON: 3210 (N); UNC: 2979 (N,P); PAS: 557 (P,W); PEN: 1449 (P,W).

*COELOPLEURUM LUCIDUM* (L.) Fernald. *C. actaeifolium* (Michx.) C. & R. See Fernald, RHODORA, xxi. 144 (1919). Sand and cobble beaches; not very common. CUT: 3435 (N,P); PEN: *Jordan* (o).

*Pastinaca sativa* L. Reported by Mrs. Northrop from Nashawena; no specimen seen.

*HERACLEUM LANATUM* Michx. Seen growing only on gravelly bank along East Gutter. NON: 3310 (N); NAS: *Northrop* (o).



*Daucus Carota* L. Dry grassland; apparently not common. NAS: *Northrop* (o); CUT: 2326 (N,P); PEN: 1448 (P,W).

### CORNACEAE

*CORNUS FLORIDA* L. Fairly abundant in boggy woods in hollows along south shore of Nonamesset; perhaps elsewhere. Seen in full "flower" on May 28, 1928. NON: 3302 (N,P,M,C); NAS: *Northrop* (o).

*NYSSA SYLVATICA* Marsh. A common tree both in the wet wooded hollows and in the moist portions of the beech-oak forests. NON: 2636 (P), 2667 (W,M), 2886 (N,P); NAU: *Simons*, July 23, 1901 (W), 2932 (N); NAS: *Northrop* (o), *Williams*, July 10, 1911 (N), 3517 (P).

### ERICACEAE

*CLETHRA ALNIFOLIA* L. Thickets and pond borders; abundant. NON: 2293 (P,C), 2627 (N,P), 2882 (N,M); UNC: 3649 (N,P); NAS: *Northrop* (o), 1771 (P); CUT: 2309 (P).

*CHIMAPHILA MACULATA* (L.) Pursh. Reported by Mrs. Northrop from Nashawena; no specimen seen.

*PYROLA ROTUNDIFOLIA* L., var. *AMERICANA* (Sweet) Fernald. *P. americana* Sweet. See *RHODORA*, xxii. 122 (1920). Mrs. Northrop, who reports this from Nashawena, says, "Few plants in one station." No specimen seen.

*MONOTROPA UNIFLORA* L. Dry sandy beech and oak woods. NAU: *Williams*, July 10, 1911 (N), 806 (P,W); NAS: *Northrop* (o), 3537 (P).

*M. HYPOPITHYS* L. Seen only in sandy woods at east end of Nashawena; perhaps more common. NAS: 3538 (N).

*M. HYPOPITHYS* L., var. *RUBRA* (Torr.) Farwell. See *Amer. Midl. Nat.*, x. 39 (1926). The crimson variety was collected in dense beech woods near Witches' Glen on Naushon; seen nowhere else. NAU: 3687 (N).

*RHODODENDRON VISCOSUM* (L.) Torr. Thickets and pond borders. NON: 2629 (N); NAS: *Northrop* (o), 1769 (N,P,M); CUT: 2317 (N).

*R. VISCOSUM* (L.) Torr., var. *GLAUCUM* (Michx.) Gray. Known only from a single specimen collected by Williams on Nashawena; probably more abundant. NAS: *Williams*, July 10, 1911 (N).

*KALMIA ANGUSTIFOLIA* L. Apparently rare; reported by Mrs. Northrop from Nashawena, but no specimen seen.

*LEUCOTHOE RACEMOSA* (L.) Gray. Occasional around sandy margins of ponds. NAU: 2482 (P,M), 2938 (N,P).

*LYONIA LIGUSTRINA* (L.) DC. Dense thickets and wet borders of ponds. NON: 2628 (N,P); UNC: 3650 (N,P,M); NAS: *Northrop* (o), 1768 (N,P).

*CHAMAEDAPHNE CALYCVLATA* (L.) Moench. Seen growing only around borders of dune ponds on Nashawena. NAS: *Northrop*, Aug. 1901 (Y), 1770 (N,P,W).

*EPIGAEA REPENS* L. Reported by Mrs. Northrop from Nashawena with the remark, "On bank near Mirror Lake." No specimens seen.

*GAULTHERIA PROCUMBENS* L. Apparently not common. Reported from Nashawena and found there growing sparingly in boggy woods at east end. NAS: *Northrop* (o), 3545 (N).

*GAYLUSSACIA DUMOSA* (Andr.) T. & G., var. *BIGELOVIANA* Fernald. See *RHODORA*, xiii. 95 (1911). Also *RHODORA*, xxiii. 248 (1921). Decidedly not common; so far known only from Nashawena. NAS: *Northrop*, July, 1901 (Y), *Northrop*, "July-Aug." 1901 (Y), *Taylor*, July 6, 1920 (P).

*G. FRONDOSA* (L.) T. & G. Occasional in thickets and about ponds. NON: 2236 (N,P); NAS: *Northrop*, Aug. 1901 (Y).

*G. BACCATA* (Wang.) C. Koch. This is the commonest Huckleberry on the islands; it is everywhere in the open areas, often forming an impenetrable growth in the hollows or under the lee of protecting hills. NON: 2576 (N,P), 2651 (P); NAU: 2504 (P,C), 2941 (N,P, M), 3689 (P); NAS: *Northrop* (o), 3559 (P).

*VACCINIUM CORYMBOSUM* L. Abundant around ponds, in moist depressions and in boggy woods. NON: 2637 (P); NAS: *Northrop* (o), 3516 (P).

*V. ATROCOCCUM* (Gray) Heller. Same situations as last but apparently less common; flowers and fruit earlier. NAS: 1776 (P).

*V. MACROCARPON* Ait. Open bogs and peaty hollows. NAS: *Northrop* (o); CUT: 2313 (P), 2519 (N,P,M).

### PLUMBAGINACEAE

*LIMONIUM NASHII* Small, var. *TRICHOGONUM* Blake. *L. carolinianum* of the Manual. See *RHODORA*, xxv. 58 (1923). The following numbers, out of a large series being held for study, may be cited. UNC: 3122 (P); NAU: 2456 (P).

In his recent revision of the Sea Lavenders Blake characterizes the New England material as having the calyx densely pubescent, at least at the base. Nevertheless, specimens collected from the Elizabeth Islands show the calyx nearly smooth or with a few scattered hairs and, according to Blake's treatment, would come closer to *L. carolinianum*, which name he restricts to the southern material with glabrous calyx. It is obvious that the last word has not yet been said concerning this genus as it is represented in the eastern United States.

### PRIMULACEAE

*SAMOLUS FLORIBUNDUS* HBK. Sandy and peaty pond margins; not common. NON: 2873 (N); NAU: 1078 (W), 2722 (N).

*LYSIMACHIA QUADRIFOLIA* L. Sandy woods; infrequent. NAU: 3327 (P); NAS: *Northrop* (o).

*L. TERRESTRIS* (L.) BSP. Open bogs and pond borders. NAS: *Northrop* (o), 2344 (N); CUT: 2316 (P).



**TRIENTALIS BOREALIS** Raf. *T. americana* (Pers.) Pursh. See Blanchard, *RHODORA*, xi. 236 (1909). Boggy woods. NON: 3297 (N,P); NAU: 3328 (N,P); NAS: *Northrop* (o).

*Anagallis arvensis* L. Cobble beaches and sandy waste places. UNC: 2957 (N); NAS: *Northrop* (o); CUT: 3434 (P); PEN: 1450 (N,P,W).

#### OLEACEAE

**FRAXINUS AMERICANA** L. Certainly not common; seen only on edge of swampy hollow along north shore of Nashawena. NAS: *Northrop* (o), 3480 (N).

**F. PENSYLVANICA** Marsh. Reported by Mrs. Northrop from Nashawena; no specimen seen.

*Ligustrum vulgare* L. Escaped from cultivation on Penikese. PEN: 1451 (W).

#### GENTIANACEAE

**BARTONIA VIRGINICA** (L.) BSP. Open bogs and peaty hollows or pond borders. PAS: 3782 (P); NAS: *Northrop*, Aug. 1901 (Y), 3508 (N); CUT: 2515 (N,P).

**B. PANICULATA** (Michx.) Robinson. A single specimen of this species was collected in the woods on Naushon by Professor Fernald and the writer on Aug. 10, 1927, but the material was subsequently mislaid. The plant is surely uncommon on the Elizabeth Islands.

**MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA** L., var. **MINOR** Michx. See *RHODORA*, xxxi. 198 (1929). Seen growing only in a small boggy area bordering Sheep Pond. NAS: *Northrop* (o); CUT: *Hervey*, no date (N), 810 (P,W).

**NYMPHOIDES LACUNOSUM** (Vent.) Fernald. Collected in a small pond on Nonamesset. NON: 2707 (P).

#### APOCYNACEAE

**APOCYNUM ANDROSAEMIFOLIUM** L. Exposed sandy bank bordering beach on Uncatena; possibly more general. UNC: 3639 (N,P).

#### ASCLEPIADACEAE

**ASCLEPIAS TUBEROSA** L. Sandy hillsides and clearings; rare and local. NAU: *Simons*, July 16, 1901 (W), 2602 (N); PAS: 589 (W).

**A. INCARNATA** L., var. **PULCHRA** (Ehrh.) Pers. The commonest Milkweed on the islands. Swamps and wet pond margins everywhere. NON: 2674 (N,P); UNC: 3059 (P); NAU: 2736 (N); NAS: *Northrop* (o), 3478 (P); PEN: *Jordan* (o).

**A. SYRIACA** L. Occasional in dry sandy ground. NAS: *Northrop* (o); PEN: 1452 (W).

**A. PHYTOLACCOIDES** Pursh. Reported by Mrs. Northrop as *A. exaltata* with the comment "Not uncommon." No specimen seen.

**A. VERTICILLATA** L. Known only from Mrs. Northrop's collection from Nashawena. NAS: *Northrop*, Aug. 1901 (Y).

### CONVOLVULACEAE

*CONVOLVULUS SEPIUM* L. Occasional in thickets and overgrown depressions. NON: 2890 (P); NAS: *Northrop* (o).

*C. SEPIUM* L., var. *PUBESCENS* (Gray) Fernald. On sea beaches; apparently not abundant. PEN: 1454 (N,P,W).

*C. arvensis* L. Cobble beach of isthmus on Penikese. PEN: 1453 (W).

*CUSCUTA GRONOVII* Willd. Swamps, boggy clearings, wet thickets, etc., NAU: *Pennell* 3127 (W), 2495 (P), 2605 (N,P,M), 2914 (P,C), 2933 (P), 3139 (N,P,M), 3890 (P,C); NAS: *Northrop* (o), *Williams*, July 10, 1911 (N), 2353 (P).

This is apparently the only species of Dodder on the islands. A large and variable series has been collected and has been studied in the light of T. G. Yuncker's recent monograph of the genus (1921), but it has not been found possible to recognize more than this single polymorphic species.

### VERBENACEAE

*VERBENA HASTATA* L. Collected on gravelly upper beach on Uncatena and in swampy clearing on Naushon. UNC: 2980 (N); NAU: 2465 (P).

### LABIATAE

*TEUCRIUM CANADENSE* L., var. *LITTORALE* (Bickn.) Fernald. Abundant near beaches, borders of brackish areas, wet thickets, etc. NON: *Cushman*, July 27, 1906 (B), 2586 (N); UNC: 2960 (P), 3047 (N,P,C); NAU: 1797 (P), 2500 (P,M); NAS: *Northrop* (o); PEN: 1460 (N,P,W).

*TRICHOSTEMA DICHOTOMUM* L. Frequent on open downs and sandy knolls. NON: 2623 (N); UNC: 2973 (P), 3120 (N); NAS: *Northrop* (o).

*SCUTELLARIA LATERIFLORA* L. Listed as "common" on Nashawena by Mrs. Northrop; no specimen seen.

*S. EPILOBIIFOLIA* Hamilton. *S. galericulata* of the Manual. See Fernald, *RHODORA*, xxiii. 85 (1921). Abundant in wet hollows and around ponds. NON: *Cushman*, July 27, 1906 (B), 2298 (N,P,C); UNC: 3045 (P); NAU: *Cushman & Morse*, Aug. 25, 1906 (B), *Pennell* 3116 (P), 2373 (P,M), 2607 (N); NAS: *Northrop* (o), 3476 (P); CUT: *Sanford*, Aug. 15, 1917 (N), 815 (W,P); PEN: 1459 (N,P,W), 3406 (P).

*Marrubium vulgare* L. Sandy soil, waste places. NAU: *Moore* 1904 (N), 814 (W); NAS: *Northrop* (o), *Williams*, July 10, 1911 (N), *Pennell* 2911 (W).

*Nepeta Cataria* L. Dry, sterile soil. UNC: 3054 (N); NAS: *Northrop* (o); PEN: 1458 (N,P,W).

*Prunella vulgaris* L. Apparently not common; dry ground. NAS: *Northrop* (o), 3484 (P).

*P. VULGARIS* L., var. *LANCEOLATA* (Barton) Fernald. *RHODORA*, xv. 179 (1913). The indigenous variety was met with on dry, sandy slopes near center of Uncatena. UNC: 3032 (P).



*Leonurus Cardiaca* L. Fairly abundant on Penikese; not collected elsewhere. NAS: *Northrop* (o); PEN: 1455 (W).

*Pycnanthemum flexuosum* (Walt.) BSP. Known only from specimen in Woods Hole herbarium collected on Naushon. NAU: *Simons*, July 23, 1901 (W).

*P. muticum* (Michx.) Pers. Reported and collected by Mrs. Northrop from Nashawena. NAS: *Northrop*, Aug. 1901 (Y).

*Lycopus virginicus* L. Rare and local on the islands; seen growing only on the sandy beach bordering West End Pond. NAU: *Cushman & Morse*, Aug. 25, 1906 (B), 2926 (N).

*L. uniflorus* Michx. The most abundant species of the genus here; pond margins, wet hollows, etc. NON: 2565 (N,P,W), 2663 (P); UNC: 2969 (N); NAU: *Williams*, July 10, 1911 (N), 2487 (P); NAS: 2346 (N); CUT: 2525 (N); PEN: 1457 (W).

*L. americanus* Muhl. Frequent; moist situations. UNC: 2970 (N); NAS: *Northrop* (o), 3749 (N,P); CUT: 2524 (N,P), PEN: 1456 (N,P,M,W,C).

*Mentha spicata* L. Occasional in wet hollows. NAS: *Northrop* (o), 3491 (P,M).

*M. cardiaca* Gerarde. Reported by Mrs. Northrop from Nashawena; no specimen seen.

*M. crispa* L. Collected in a swampy hollow at the east end of Cuttyhunk. CUT: 2284 (N).

### SOLANACEAE

*Solanum Dulcamara* L. Seen only trailing over a dense thicket bordering pond on Uncatena. UNC: 3042 (N).

*S. nigrum* L. Very abundant as a littoral plant, often fringing the sandy or cobbly beaches with a solid growth. NON: *Cushman*, July 27, 1906 (B), 2872 (N,P); NAS: *Northrop* (o); CUT: 3446 (P); PEN: 1462 (N,P,W).

*S. rostratum* Dunal. Sandy waste areas; infrequent. NAU: *Taylor*, July 24, 1921 (P); PEN: *Hollick* (o).

*S. triflorum* Nutt. This western species was found growing on beach near Tarpaulin Cove; possibly introduced in the days when the Cove served as a refuge for sailing vessels. NAU: 1806 (N).

*Datura Stramonium* L. Sandy and cobbly beaches; of casual occurrence. UNC: 2958 (N); NAU: *Cushman & Morse*, Aug. 25, 1906 (B); PEN: 1461 (W).

*D. Tatula* L. On Mrs. Northrop's Nashawena list; may refer to the preceding; no specimen seen.

### SCROPHULARIACEAE

*Verbascum Thapsus* L. Open, sandy ground and waste places. NAU: 2720 (N,P); NAS: *Northrop* (o); PEN: 1465 (N,P,W).

*Linaria vulgaris* Hill. Decidedly not common on the islands; seen only on Penikese. PEN: 857 (W).

*L. CANADENSIS* (L.) Dumont. Grassy slopes and open sandy stretches. NON: 3373 (P); NAS: *Northrop* (o), 3483 (N); CUT: 2331 (N); PEN: 1464 (P,W), 3403 (P).

*LIMOSELLA SUBULATA* Ives. *L. aquatica*, var. *tenuifolia* of Manual. See RHODORA, xx. 160 (1918). Sandy and muddy margins of ponds on Pasque and Nashawena. PAS: 3745 (N,P); NAS: *Northrop*, "July-Aug." (Y), 2356 (N).

*ILYSANTHES DUBIA* (L.) Barnhart. Reported by Mrs. Northrop from Nashawena as *I. gratioloides*; no specimen seen.

*I. INAEQUALIS* (Walt.) Pennell. *I. anagallidea* (Michx.) Robins. See Pennell, *Torrey*, xix. 149 (1919). Sandy and peaty pond borders. NON: 2702 (N); NAS: *Williams*, July 10, 1911 (N); PEN: 454 (N, P,W).

*GRATIOLA AUREA* Muhl. Peaty margins of small ponds. NON: 2641 (P), 3194 (N,P), 3383 (N,P); NAU: *Taylor* 2347 (P), 1079 (P,W).

*Digitalis purpurea* L. A few plants persistent around leper cottages on Penikese. PEN: 1463 (W).

*VERONICA SERPYLLIFOLIA* L. Reported from Nashawena by Mrs. Northrop; no specimen seen.

*V. PEREGRINA* L. Occasional in sandy soil. The Naushon material is very sparingly pubescent, approaching var. *xalapensis* (HBK.) Pennell. NAU: 3330 (P); NAS: *Northrop* (o); CUT: *Hervey*, no date (N).

*V. arvensis* L. Seen only in a sandy field near center of Nonamisset. NON: 3306 (N,P).

*AGALINIS PURPUREA* (L.) Pennell. *Gerardia purpurea* L. See Bull. *Torrey Bot. Club*, xl. 126 (1913). Listed by Mrs. Northrop for Nashawena; no specimen seen.

*A. MARITIMA* Raf. *Gerardia maritima* Raf. Seen only on border of brackish area on Uncatena; probably more general. UNC: 3005 (N,P).

*MELAMPYRUM LINEARE* Lam. Mrs. Northrop reports this for Nashawena; no specimen seen.

*PEDICULARIS CANADENSIS* L. Dry, sandy beech woods near Hadley Harbor. NAU: 3313 (N,P).

### LENTIBULARIACEAE

*UTRICULARIA GEMINISCAPA* Benj. *U. clandestina* Nutt. In a small pond on Nashawena; probably commoner. NAS: 3504 (P).

*U. GIBBA* L. Known only from sheet in Woods Hole herbarium collected on Naushon. NAU: *Simons*, July 23, 1901 (W).

*U. BIFLORA* Lam. Reported from Nashawena by Mrs. Northrop; no specimen seen.

*U. CORNUTA* Michx. Reported and collected by Mrs. Northrop. NAS: *Northrop*, Aug. 1901 (Y).

### OROBANCHACEAE

*EPIFAGUS VIRGINIANA* (L.) Bart. Fairly abundant in beech woods on Naushon; should be found on other islands as well. NAU: *Williams*, July 10, 1911 (N), 2937 (P), 3138 (N).

**BIGNONIACEAE**

*Catalpa bignonioides* Walt. Well naturalized in certain areas on Nashawena. NAS: 3546 (P).

**PLANTAGINACEAE**

*PLANTAGO MAJOR* L. Cobbly beaches, grassy slopes, etc. NON: 2697 (P), 2900 (N); NAS: *Northrop* (o); PEN: 1467 (N,P,W), 3407 (N,P).

*P. MAJOR* L., var. *INTERMEDIA* (Gilibert) Dcne. Material so labelled was collected by A. H. Moore on Penikese in 1904. Here also may be referred tentatively specimens collected by Hollick on Naushon and by Mrs. Northrop (labelled *P. halophila* Bickn.) on Nashawena. This is done with the realization that the maritime phase of *P. major* is in need of very careful study in order that its status may be satisfactorily determined. NAU: *Hollick*, Aug. 11, 1898 (Y); NAS: *Northrop*, Aug. 1901 (Y); PEN: Moore 1916 (G, N).

*P. JUNCOIDES* Lam., var. *DECIPIENS* (Barneoud) Fernald. *P. maritima* of American authors in part, not L. See Fernald, RHODORA, xxvii. 100 (1925). Collected on exposed gravelly bank along north shore of Naushon west of Kettle Cove. NAU: 3876 (N,P).

*P. OLIGANTHOS* R. & S. *P. maritima* of American authors in part. See Fernald, l. c. 93-104. Salt marshes and brackish muds. PAS: 3740 (N,P,M,C); CUT: 3568 (P).

*P. lanceolata* L. Grassland; not common. NAS: *Northrop* (o); PEN: 1466 (P,W), 3394 (N,P).

*P. lanceolata* L., var. *sphaerostachya* Mert. & Koch. See Fernald, RHODORA, xxiv. 203 (1922). Sandy and cobbly beach on Uncatena. UNC: 3055 (N,P).

*P. lanceolata* L., var. *sphaerostachya* Mert. & Koch., forma *eriphora* (Hoffmans. & Link) Beck von Man. See Fernald, l. c. Sandy soil at east end of Cuttyhunk. CUT: 2269 (N).

*P. aristata* Michx. Occasional in sandy fields. UNC: 3652 (N,P); NAU: *Simons*, July 23, 1901 (W); CUT: *Northrop* (o).

*P. VIRGINICA* L. Mrs. Northrop reports this from Nashawena, saying, "Common on downs, about 2 in. high." No specimen seen.

**RUBIACEAE**

*GALIUM APARINE* L. Listed by Mrs. Northrop for Nashawena; no specimen seen.

*G. PILOSUM* Ait. Dry sandy woods and clearings. NON: 2562 (P); NAU: *Pennell* 3150 (W), 2930 (N), 3686 (P); NAS: *Northrop* (o).

*G. CIRCAEZANS* Michx. Collected by Pennell on Naushon. NAU: *Pennell* 3110 (W).

*G. TRIFIDUM* L. Borders of brackish areas; not common. NAU: 2513 (N), 3684 (P,M); NAS: *Northrop* (o), 3541 (P).

Erroneously reported from Penikese; see RHODORA, xxvi. 228 (1924). The Penikese material proves to be *G. Claytoni*.



G. CLAYTONI Michx. Wet thickets, pond margins and grassy slopes; very abundant. NON: 2572 (C), 2646 (N), 2666 (P), 2880 (P), 2906 (P); UNC: 3027 (N); NAU: 2374 (P), 2716 (N,P,M); PAS: 3748 (P); CUT: 2516 (N,P); PEN: 1468 (N,P,W).

G. TRIFLORUM Michx. Collected only at edge of beach near east end of Naushon; possibly more general. NAU: 2457 (N,P).

MITCHELLA REPENS L. Reported by Mrs. Northrop from Nashawena; no specimen seen.

CEPHALANTHUS OCCIDENTALIS L. Not common; collected in boggy pasture on Nashawena. NAS: *Northrop* (o), 3564 (P).

### CAPRIFOLIACEAE

*Lonicera japonica* Thunb. Occasional as an escape. UNC: 3037 (N); PEN: 1469 (N,P,W).

TRIOSTEUM PERFOLIATUM L. Seen only on dry open hillside on Pasque. PAS: 567 (N,P).

VIBURNUM ACERIFOLIUM L. Reported by Mrs. Northrop for Nashawena; no specimen seen.

V. PUBESCENS (Ait.) Pursh. *V. venosum* Britton. See Blake, RHODORA, xx. 11 (1918). This is the only *Viburnum* seen growing upon the islands. It is of frequent occurrence in moist hollows and in thickets bordering ponds. UNC: 3010 (N,P); NAU: 2458 (P,M). 3320 (P,C); NAS: 3489 (N), 3518 (P).

VIBURNUM DENTATUM L. is reported by Mrs. Northrop from Nashawena. It is possible that this refers to the preceding, but in the absence of specimens this record is permitted to stand.

SAMBUCUS CANADENSIS L. Occasional; thickets and moist depressions. NAS: *Northrop* (o), 3488 (N); PEN: 1470 (N,P,W).

### CUCURBITACEAE

*Cucurbita maxima* Duchesne. Sandy soil near cultivated area on Penikese. PEN: 1471 (W).

### CAMPANULACEAE

SPECULARIA PERFOLIATA (L.) A. DC. Reported from Nashawena by Mrs. Northrop; no specimen seen.

### LOBELIACEAE

LOBELIA CARDINALIS L. Found only in a swampy clearing at the east end of Naushon. NAU: 2466 (P,M).

### COMPOSITAE

EUPATORIUM VERTICILLATUM Lam. Mrs. Northrop reports *E. maculatum* from Nashawena, but it is probable that this refers to the plant treated by Wiegand as *E. verticillatum* (See RHODORA, xxii. 57 (1920)),

a coastal plain species the general absence of which from the Elizabeths is indeed surprising. NAS: *Northrop* (o).

E. HYSSOPIFOLIUM L. Rather frequent on open grassy and sandy slopes. NON: 2590 (P); UNC: 2953 (N); NAU: *Oakes?* (Herb. Lowell) (B); PAS: 1790 (P,W).

E. VERBENAEOFOLIUM Michx. Reported by Mrs. Northrop from Nashawena; no specimen seen.

E. PERFOLIATUM L. Wet hollows; uncommon. UNC: 2966 (N); NAS: *Northrop* (o).

CHRYSOPSIS FALCATA (Pursh) Ell. Open downs and sandy clearings. NON: 2583 (P); NAU: 2596 (N,P); PAS: 3788 (N); NAS: *Northrop* (o).

SOLIDAGO BICOLOR L. Dry, sandy woods; not abundant. NAU: 3161 (N), 3905 (P).

[S. ULIGINOSA Nutt. is reported from Nashawena by Mrs. Northrop; this doubtless refers to some other species, but since, in the absence of material, it is impossible to say which one, this record is discredited.]

S. SEMPERVIRENS L. Sandy and cobbly beaches. NON: 3211 (P); UNC: 3110 (N); PAS: 3744 (P); NAS: *Northrop* (o); CUT: 2270 (N); PEN: 1492 (N,P,W).

S. JUNCEA Ait. Known only from bare gravelly slopes on Penikese. PEN: 1489 (P,W).

S. SUAVEOLENS Schoepf. *S. odora* Ait. See Standley, RHODORA, xxi. 69 (1919). Collected only in dryish peaty border of bog on Cuttyhunk; perhaps more abundant. NAS: *Northrop* (o); CUT: 2520 (N,P,M).

S. ELLIOTTI T. & G. Dry thickets on Uncatena. UNC: 3105 (P), 3111 (N,P,M).

S. RUGOSA Mill. Dry, boulder-covered slopes on Penikese. PEN: 1491 (N,P,W).

S. RUGOSA Mill., var. ASPERA (Ait.) Fernald. *S. aspera* Ait. See RHODORA, xvii. 7 (1915). Open grassy downs and pond borders. NON: 3186 (N,P,M); UNC: 3093 (P); CUT: 2521 (N,P).

S. NEMORALIS Ait. Dry hillsides. UNC: 2971 (N,P); PAS: 3797 (P); NAS: *Northrop* (o); PEN: 1490 (W).

S. CANADENSIS L. Collected only on dry southwest slopes of Penikese. PEN: 1488 (W).

S. ALTISSIMA L. Collected only in thickets on dry hillsides of Uncatena. UNC: 3102 (N).

S. TENUIFOLIA Pursh. Everywhere on open downs and borders of *Gaylussacia* thickets. NON: 2561 (P); 3168 (N,P); UNC: 3084 (N,P,M); NAU: *Cushman*, Aug. 25, 1906 (B), 2505 (M,C), 2719 (N,P), 2929 (N,P); NAS: *Northrop* (o); CUT: *Sanford*, Aug. 15, 1917 (N); PEN: 455 (N,P,W,M).

S. GRAMINIFOLIA (L.) Salisb. Same situations as the preceding; somewhat less abundant. NON: 3179 (N,P,M,C); UNC: 2952 (N,P); PAS: 3750 (P).

S. MINOR (Michx.) Fernald. This southern species, ranging from Mississippi and Florida to Virginia and reported by Bicknell from Nantucket, was collected by Professor Fernald and the writer on open grassy hillsides near the central part of Naushon. NAU: 2506 (N,P).

ASTER DIVARICATUS L. Occasional in dry open woods. NON: 3193 (N); NAU: 3160 (N,P).

A. PATENS Ait. Grassland and sandy thickets. NON: 3190 (P); NAU: 3142 (N); NAS: *Northrop* (o).

A. UNDULATUS L. Dry woods; common. NON: 3183 (N,P), 3187 (P,C); UNC: 3080 (N,P,M); NAU: 3158 (N,P,M); PEN: 1474 (W).

A. ERICOIDES L. Reported by Hollick from Pasque; no specimen seen, nor has this Aster, so abundant on the adjacent mainland, been found growing on the Elizabeth Islands, despite diligent search for it.

A. MULTIFLORUS Ait. Fairly abundant on grassy slopes. NON: 3184 (N), 3192 (N,P); PAS: 3751 (P,C); CUT: 3577 (P,M); PEN: 1098 (P, W).

A. DUMOSUS L. With the last. NON: 3178 (P), 3189 (N,P,W), 3195 (P); UNC: 2972 (N,P), 3091 (P); NAU: 3144 (P), 3159 (P); PAS: 3764 (N,P).

A. DUMOSUS L., var. CORIDIFOLIUS (Michx.) T. & G. Clearing in dry beech woods near Mary's Lake. NAU: 3145 (N,P).

A. DUMOSUS  $\times$  ? This plant, probably representing *A. dumosus*  $\times$  *vimineus*, was collected in sandy woods on Naushon. NAU: 3143 (N).

A. VIMINEUS Lam. Abundant in sandy woods and on open downs. NON: 3196 (P,M,C), 3200 (N,P,W,M); UNC: 3100 (N,P); NAU: 3134 (N,P,C), 3157 (P); PEN: 1475 (P).

A. LATERIFLORUS (L.) Britton. Apparently not common; dry, shady beech woods on Naushon. NAU: 3146 (N).

A. NOVI-BELGHII L. Abundant in dry, open ground, especially along borders of thickets; extremely variable. NON: 3181 (W,C), 3182 (M), 3192 (N,P,C), 3201 (N,P); UNC: 3090 (N,P), 3101 (P); PAS: 3771 (P); CUT: 2518 (N).

A. UMBELLATUS Mill. Reported by Mrs. Northrop from Nashawena; no specimen seen.

A. LINARIIFOLIUS L. Dry, open hillsides; not frequent. UNC: 3092 (P); PAS: 3790 (P); NAS: *Northrop* (o).

ERIGERON RAMOSUS (Walt.) BSP. Open sandy slopes. UNC: 3643 (P); NAS: *Northrop* (o).

E. CANADENSIS L. Disturbed, sandy soil; rare. PEN: 1485 (W).

E. PUSILLUS Nutt. See Robinson, RHODORA, xv. 205 (1913). Open, sandy slopes. NON: 2902 (N,P); PAS: 3768 (P); PEN: 1486 (P,W).

SERICOCARPUS ASTEROIDES (L.) BSP. Open downs. UNC: 3062 (N); PAS: 3789 (P); NAS: *Northrop* (o).

S. LINIFOLIUS (L.) BSP. Reported from Pasque by Hollick; no specimen seen.

PLUCHEA CAMPHORATA (L.) DC. Margins of brackish ponds and



borders of salt marshes. NON: 2289 (N), 2662 (P); UNC: 3036 (N); NAU: *Cushman & Morse*, Aug. 25, 1906 (B), 1799 (N,P,W).

ANTENNARIA PLANTAGINIFOLIA (L.) Richards. Grassy knolls and exposed hillsides. NON: 2670 (N), 3280 (N,P); UNC: 3640 (N,P); NAU: 3312 (P); NAS: *Northrop* (o).

A. NEGLECTA Greene. Same situations as last. NON: 3281 (P); NAS: 3506 (P), 3554 (N); CUT: 3458 (N,P).

ANAPHALIS MARGARITACEA (L.) B. & H. Grassland and open ground everywhere. NON: 2560 (P); UNC: 3035 (N); PAS: 3796 (P); NAS: *Northrop* (o); CUT: 3454 (N,P).

GNAPHALIUM OBTUSIFOLIUM L. *G. polycephalum* Michx. Open, sandy and grassy slopes and clearings. UNC: 2954 (N), 3077 (P); NAU: 2730 (N); PAS: 3760 (P); NAS: *Northrop* (o); CUT: *Sanford*, Aug. 15, 1917 (N); PEN: 1482 (N,P,W,M,C).

G. ULIGINOSUM L. Upper beaches and low sandy ground, occasionally bordering salt marshes. UNC: 3006 (N); NAU: *Cushman & Morse*, Aug. 25, 1906 (B), 2388 (N,P); NAS: *Northrop* (o); PEN: 1096 (N,P,W).

G. PURPUREUM L. Dry, sandy soil; rare and local. NAU: 834 (W); NAS: 3507 (N); CUT: *Hervey*, no date (N).

IVA ORARIA Bartlett. Reported by Jordan from Penikese; no specimen.

AMBROSIA ARTEMISIIFOLIA L. Not common except on Penikese where abundant on grassy slopes of peninsula. NAS: *Northrop* (o); PEN: 1473 (P,W).

XANTHIUM CANADENSE Mill. Reported by Mrs. Northrop from Nashawena; no specimen seen.

X. ECHINATUM Murr. Occasional on beaches. NON: 3177 (N), 3914 (P); PAS: 3759 (P); PEN: 458 (W).

*Rudbeckia hirta* L. Open grassland. UNC: 3641 (P); NAS: *Northrop* (o); CUT: 2329 (N); PEN: 1487 (P,W).

*Helianthus annuus* L. Sandy ground near area under cultivation on Penikese. PEN: 1483 (P,W).

COREOPSIS ROSEA Nutt. Apparently rare; seen only on sandy beach bordering West End Pond. NAU: 2916 (N,P,M,C).

C. lanceolata L. Persistent around leper cottages on Penikese, where planted. PEN: 1480 (P,W).

BIDENS CONNATA Muhl. Border of small pond in hills at north end of Penikese. PEN: 1476 (N,P,W,M,C).

B. CONNATA Muhl., var. PETIOLATA (Nutt.) Farwell. See RHODORA, x. 197 (1908). Wet borders of ponds; occasional. UNC: 3016 (P), 3115 (N,P); NAU: 3133 (N,P,W,M,C).

ACHILLEA MILLEFOLIUM L. Common everywhere on open grassy hillsides and in sandy fields and clearings. NON: 3166 (N); UNC: 2959 (N); NAS: *Northrop* (o), 3555 (P); CUT: 2260 (P,M), 2322 (N); PEN: 1472 (N,P,W).

*Anthemis Cotula* L. Disturbed sandy areas. UNC: 2955 (N); NAS: *Northrop* (o); CUT: 3580 (P); PEN: 858 (N,P,W).

*Chrysanthemum Leucanthemum* L., var. *pinnatifidum* Lecoq. & Lamotte. Certainly not common; occasional on open grasslands. NAS: Northrop (o); PEN: 1477 (N,P,W).

*Tanacetum vulgare* L. Sandy soil near habitations. PAS: 3767 (N); PEN: 1097 (W).

*Artemisia Stelleriana* Bess. Occasional on sandy and cobbly beaches. NON: Cushman, July 27, 1906 (B); CUT: 2275 (N,P,M).

ERECTITES *HIERACIFOLIA* (L.) Raf. Sandy clearings; moist pond margins and depressions. NON: 2696 (N); NAU: 2928 (N); NAS: Northrop (o); PEN: 1481 (W).

E. *HIERACIFOLIA* (L.) Raf., var. *PREALTA* (Raf.) Fernald. See RHODORA, xix. 27 (1917). Moist hollow. NON: 2661 (N,P).

E. *MEGALOCARPA* Fernald. See RHODORA, xix. 24 (1917). Moist depressions; local. UNC: 2965 (P,C); 2984 (N,P,W,M).

*Arctium minus* Bernh. Reported by Mrs. Northrop for Nashawena; no specimen seen.

*Cirsium lanceolatum* (L.) Hill. Sandy and gravelly banks and hill-sides. NON: 2693 (N,P), Cushman, July 28, 1906 (B); NAU: 2717 (N,P); NAS: Northrop (o); CUT: 827 (P,W); PEN: 1479 (P,W).

C. *HORRIDULUM* Michx. *C. spinosissimum* of the Manual. See Robinson, RHODORA, xiii. 239 (1911). Occasional in open exposed situations. NON: 2299 (N); NAU: Miss Weir, June 22, 1890 (N); NAS: Northrop (o).

C. *DISCOLOR* (Muhl.) Spreng. Occasional in sandy clearings and borders of thickets. UNC: 3104 (N); PAS: 3752 (P).

C. *PUMILUM* (Nutt.) Spreng. Not common; met with only in grassland on Naushon. NAU: 828 (P,W); NAS: Northrop (o).

C. *arvense* (L.) Scop. Abundant on Penikese, where it forms a fringe on the upper beach to the south; local elsewhere. NAS: Northrop (o); PEN: 1478 (N,P,W).

*Centaurea arenaria* Bieb. Reported from Nashawena by Hollick as the first record for North America;<sup>1</sup> no specimen seen.

*Cichorium Intybus* L. Listed by Mrs. Northrop from Nashawena; no specimen seen.

KRIGIA *VIRGINICA* (L.) Willd. Sandy fields. NON: 3305 (N,P); NAU: 3879 (N,P).

K. *BIFLORA* (Walt.) Blake. *K. amplexicaulis* Nutt. See RHODORA, xvii. 135 (1915). On Mrs. Northrop's Nashawena list; no specimen seen.

*Leontodon autumnalis* L. Occasional in grassland or on dry banks. UNC: 3060 (N); NAU: 2392 (N); NAS: Northrop (o).

*L. autumnalis* L., var. *pratensis* Koch. In tall grass on slopes at west end of Penikese. PEN: 1484 (W).

*Taraxacum officinale* Weber. Not common; collected only near landing on Penikese. NAS: Northrop (o); PEN: 1496 (N,P,W).

*Sonchus arvensis* L. Occasional on beaches and sandy areas. NAS: Northrop (o); PEN: 1493 (N,P,W,M,C).

<sup>1</sup> Hollick, A. Cont. Geol. Dept. Columbia Univ. xi. no. 72. (1901).

*S. oleraceus* L. Seen mostly growing in the litter of upper sea beaches. CUT: 3432 (P); PEN: 1495 (N,P,W), 1755 (P).

*S. asper* (L.) Hill. With the last; less common. CUT: Pennell 2992 (W); PEN: 1494 (W).

*LACTUCA CANADENSIS* L. Reported by Mrs. Northrop from Nashawena; no specimen seen.

*L. CANADENSIS* L., var. *INTEGRIFOLIA* (Bigel.) Gray, forma *ANGUSTATA* Wiegand. See *RHODORA*, xxii. 10 (1920). Collected in dry, sandy soil at east end of Pasque. PAS: 3773 (P).

*L. HIRSUTA* Muhl. Seen growing only in sandy woods on Naushon; probably more common. NAU: 2464 (N); NAS: Northrop (o).

*PRENANTHES SERPENTARIA* Pursh. Mrs. Northrop reports this from Nashawena; no specimen seen.

*P. TRIFOLIOLATA* (Cass.) Fernald. Sandy woods; apparently rare. NAU: 3921 (P).

*HIERACIUM PANICULATUM* L. Dry, sandy woods; not common. NAU: 3920 (N,P).

*H. MARIANUM* Willd. Reported from Nashawena by Mrs. Northrop; no specimen seen.

*H. SCABRUM* Michx. On Mrs. Northrop's list for Nashawena; no specimen seen.

*H. GRONOVII* L. This is the commonest member of the genus on these islands; dry woods, sandy clearings, etc. NON: 2634 (P), 3185 (P); NAU: 2939 (N); PAS: 572 (W), 3775 (N); NAS: 3536 (P).

*H. CANADENSE* Michx. Apparently not abundant; collected only in dry, sandy soil at east end of Pasque. PAS: 3774 (N); NAS: Northrop (o).

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## ERRATA

- Page 2, line 26, for (plate —), read (plate 192)  
 “ 7, last line, for (t.), read (t. 194)  
 “ 8, line 6 from bottom, for (Plate —), read (Plate 193)  
 “ 8, “ 4 “ “ , for (Plate —), read (Plate 194)  
 “ 13, “ 43, for *laurentiana*, read *laurentianus*  
 “ 32, “ 9, for Muhlenburg, read Muhlenberg  
 “ 32, “ 28, for Chesteton, read Chesterton  
 “ 40, “ 12, for *blanda*, read *pallida*  
 “ 75, “ 29, for Presl., read Presl,  
 “ 76, “ 14, for *dilitata*, read *dilatata*  
 “ 81, “ 5, for *alpinis*, read *alpinus*  
 “ 84, “ 19, for *brevicaudatus*, read *brevicaudatus*  
 “ 89, “ 4 from bottom, for *Salviastrum*, read *Salviastrum*  
 “ 104, “ 16, for *achrostichoides*, read *acrostichoides*  
 “ 105, “ 3 from bottom, for *Hierochole*, read *Hierochloe*  
 “ 151, “ 35, for *virginica*, read *virginiana*  
 “ 157, “ 15, for Vahl., read Vahl  
 “ 162, “ 1, for *Ceanthus*, read *Ceanothus*  
 “ 163, “ 4 from bottom, for 1845, read 1847  
 “ 177, “ 18, for E., read Eleocharis  
 “ 199, “ 30, for 1876, read 1875  
 “ 202, “ 6 of legend, for Boott, read Boott  
 “ 203, “ 6 “ “ , for *petiolaris*, read *petiolaris*  
 “ 215, “ 1 from bottom, for *cinnamonea*, read *cinnamomea*  
 “ 232, “ 41, end of line, delete *P.*  
 “ 238, “ 14, for Vahl., read Vahl  
 “ 238, “ 27, for “*C. ovata*,” read “*E. ovata*”  
 “ 257, “ 31, for POLYGANA, read POLYGAMA

## INDEX TO VOLUME 32.

New scientific names are printed in full-face type.

- Abies balsamea*, 60, 113, 199, 204, 205, 207  
*Acalypha digyneia*, 216, 258; *gracilens*, 258; *virginica*, 216, 257  
*Acer pennsylvanicum*, 206; *platanoides*, 13, 160, 264; *pleistocenium*, 13; *Pseudo-Platanus*, 160, 264; *rubrum*, 127, 152, 206, 215, 264, var. *tridens*, 212, 264; *saccharum*, 99, 206; *spicatum*, 204, 206  
*Aceraceae*, 264  
*Achillea Millefolium*, 151, 279  
*Acnida cannabina*, 177, 212  
*Acorus Calamus*, 216, 242  
*Acrostichum Plumieri*, 225; *viscosum*, 225  
*Actaea rubra*, 173, 176, 206  
*Adlumia fungosa*, 108  
*Aesculus Hippocastanum*, 264  
*Agalinis maritima*, 210, 274; *purpurea*, 212, 274  
*Agropyron repens*, 150, 157, 237; *Smithii*, var. *molle*, 200, 203  
*Agrostemma Githago*, 251  
*Agrostis alba*, 234, var. *maritima*, 234, var. *vulgaris*, 234; *borealis*, 200, 202; *capillaris*, 234; *glauca*, 47; *hyemalis*, 235; *mexicana*, 40; *perennans*, 235; *stolonifera*, 222, 234, var. *compacta*, 213, 234; *sylvatica*, 118; *tenuis*, 234; *vulgaris*, 234  
*Ailanthus glandulosa*, 152, 156, 257  
*Aira*, 262; *indica*, 261, 262; *spicata*, 261, 262, and the Application of the International Rules, 261  
*Aizoaceae*, 250  
*Akebia quinata*, 107  
*Aletris farinosa*, 212  
*Alisma Plantago-aquatica*, var. *parviflorum*, 104, 105  
*Alismaceae*, 11, 231  
Allen, A. F. Some *Cladonieae* from the Valley of the Cap Chat River and Vicinity, Gaspé Peninsula, Quebec, 91  
*Allium Bolanderi*, 22, 23; *Brandegei*, 22; *canadense*, 178; *Geyeri*, var. **graniferum**, 22; **mirabile**, 22; *parvum*, 22; **punctum**, 23; **Robinsonii**, 22  
*Alnus crispa*, 61, 205; *incana*, 62; *noveboracensis*, 176  
*Alopecurus aequalis*, 221, 222, the Identity of, 221; *aristulatus*, 221, 222; *fulvus*, 221, 222; *geniculatus*, 222  
Alpine Station for *Hieracium aurantiacum*, 113  
*Althaea officinalis*, 264  
*Altingia*, 95  
*Amaranthaceae*, 250  
*Amaranthus pumilus*, 213; *retroflexus*, 250  
*Amaryllidaceae*, 245  
*Ambrosia artemisiifolia*, 279  
*Amelanchier Bartramiana*, 61, 206; *oblongifolia*, 151, 161, 216, 254  
*Ammophila arenaria*, 11, 235; *breviligulata*, 11, 147, 157, 169, 210, 235  
*Amphicarpa monoica*, 257; *Pitcheri*, 177  
Amphigean Species of *Osmunda*, Some Varieties of, 71  
*Anacardiaceae*, 95, 263  
*Anagallis arvensis*, 271  
*Anaphalis margaritacea*, 151, 214, 279  
*Ancylatherae*, subsect. of *Calamagrostis*, 36, 39, 56  
*Andromeda glaucophylla*, 261  
*Andropogon furcatus*, 216, 232; *glomeratus*, 147, 232; *littoralis*, 231; *scoparius*, var. *frequens*, 150, 231, var. *littoralis*, 231, var. *polyclados*, 178, 210, 231; *virginicus*, 176, 210, 232  
*Aneimia flexuosa*, 74  
*Anemone quinquefolia*, 252; *riparia*, 4; *virginiana*, 4, 107, 216, 252  
*Antennaria eucosma*, 13; *fallax*, 178; *isolepis*, 62; *neglecta*, 151, 279; *petaloides*, 177; *plantaginifolia*, 279  
*Anthemis Cotula*, 157, 279  
*Anthoxanthum odoratum*, 150, 234  
*Apios tuberosa*, 257  
*Apocynaceae*, 271  
*Apocynum androsaemifolium*, 216, 271; *cannabinum*, 18; *medium*, 177  
*Aquifoliaceae*, 263  
*Aquilegia canadensis*, 176  
*Arabis pulchra*, 26; **Wyndii**, 25  
*Araceae*, 242

- Aralia nudicaulis*, 206  
*Archangelica Gmelini*, 159  
*Arctium minus*, 280  
*Arctostaphylos alpina*, 60; *Uva-ursi*, var. *coactilis*, 173, 179  
*Arenaria lateriflora*, 173, 214, 251; *pepoides*, var. *robusta*, 147, 251; *serpyllifolia*, 251  
*Arethusa bulbosa*, 124, 216, 246  
*Arisaema Stewardsonii*, 177, 212; *triphellum*, 124, 153, 215, 216, 242  
*Aristida dichotoma*, 211; *gracilis*, 211; *purpurascens*, 150, 210, 234  
*Arnica Griscomi*, 13  
*Artemisia canadensis*, 18; *discolor*, var. **glandulifera**, 27; *Stelleriana* 11, 280  
*Arundo agrostoides*, 40; *canadensis*, 40, 47; *cinnoides*, 47; *coarctata*, 47; *fissa*, 40; *glauca*, 47; *groenlandica*, 55; *Langsdorfi*, 43; *lapponica*, 56; *neglecta*, 53; *stricta*, 47, 53  
 Asclepiadaceae, 271  
*Asclepias exaltata*, 271; *incarnata*, var. *pulchra*, 150, 158, 271; *phytolaccoides*, 271; *syriaca*, 18, 161, 271; *tuberosa*, 271, f. **bicolor**, 33, f. *lutea*, 33; *verticillata*, 124, 210, 271  
*Ascyron hypericoides*, 213  
*Asparagus officinalis*, 159, 244  
*Aspidium noveboracense*, 228; *simulatum*, 228; *spinulosum*, 228; *Thelypteris*, 228  
*Asplenium cryptolepis*, 76; *Filix-femina*, 228; *platyneuron*, 215, 228; *Ruta-muraria*, 76  
*Aster acuminatus*, 176; *amethystinus*, 1-3, 185, A New Form of, 3, An Obvious Hybrid, 1, A Note on, 185, f. **leucerythros**, 3; *angustifolius*, 138; *columbianus*, 137, 139; *concolor*, 144, 213, A Glabrous Variety of, 144, var. **devestitus**, 145; *divaricatus*, 216, 278; *dumosus*, 211, 278, var. *coridifolius*, 278; *dumosus* × *vimineus*, 278; *ericoides*, 1, 136-140, 278, f. **caeruleus**, 139, γ *platyphyllus*, 139, var. *Pringlei*, 140, var. **prostratus**, 138, 139, var. *Reevesii*, 140, var. *villosus*, 2, 139; *ericoides pilosus*, 139; *exiguus*, 138; *foliaceus*, var. *frondeus*, 62; *glabellus*, 139; *hebecladus*, 139; *hyssopifolius*, 138; *kentuckiensis*, 140; *lateriflorus*, 278; *linarifolius*, 151, 278; *multiflorus*, 1-3, 136-139, 160, 185, 278, var. *caeruleus*, 137, 139, var. *columbianus*, 139, var. *exiguus*, 138, α *normalis*, 139, var. *pansus*, 138, β *prostratus*, 138, 139, β *stricticaulis*, 138; *nemoralis*, 104, 173, 176; *novae-angliae*, 1-3, 185; *novi-belgii*, 278; *oblongifolius*, 2, 3; *patens*, 151, 278; *pilosus*, 138-140, var. **demotus**, 139, 140, var. **platyphyllus**, 139, var. **Pringlei**, 140, var. **Reevesii**, 140; *Priceae*, 140; *Pringlei*, 140; *punicus*, var. *oligocephalus*, 261, var. *perlongus*, 261, *Reevesii*, 140; *scoparius*, 139; *spectabilis*, 212; *stricticaulis*, 138; *subulatus*, 212; *tenuifolius*, 212; *umbellatus*, 278; *undulatus*, 160, 278; *villosus*, 137-139; *vimineus*, 160, 211, 278  
*Astragalus argillophilus*, 5, 6; *Blakei*, 18; *molissimus*, 5, 6  
 Athabasca-Great Slave Lake Region, The Distribution and Affinities of the Vegetation of, 187  
*Athyrium angustum*, 135, 161, 215, 228, var. *elatius*, 228; *thelypteroides*, 135  
*Atriplex arenaria*, 158, 250; *patula*, var. *hastata*, 147, 250  
*Aureolaria pedicularia*, 178, var. *caesariensis*, 177, 212  
 Austin collection from the Labrador Coast, 59  
*Avena sativa*, 160, 235  
*Baccharis halimifolia*, 178, 212  
*Balsamifluae*, 95  
 Balsaminaceae, 264  
*Baptisia bracteata*, 108, 109; *tinctoria*, 108  
*Bartonia paniculata*, 210, 271; *virginica*, 150, 210, 271  
 Bearberry, 60  
 Beech, 151  
 Bemis, E. W. A New Form of *Aster amethystinus*, 3  
 Benke, H. C. *Aster amethystinus* an Obvious Hybrid, 1  
*Benzoïn aestivale*, 253  
 Berberidaceae, 252  
*Berberis Thunbergii*, 252  
*Berteroa incana*, 253  
*Betula alaskana*, 198; *alba*, var. *pubescens*, 247; *glandulosa*, 196; *lutea*, 176, 205, 247; *papyrifera*, 176, 247; *pendula*, 152, 247; *populifolia*, 151, 213; *pubescens*, 152, 247



- Betulaceae, 247  
*Bidens* aristosa, 59; cernua, 179; connata, 149, 279, var. petiolata, 279; coronata, 59, 179, 212; discoidea, 58; hyperborea, 13; trichosperma, 59  
 Bignoniaceae, 275  
 Bill, J. P. *Carex* Knieskernii Dewey, 162  
 Bishop, H. The Austin Collection from the Labrador Coast, 59  
 Bittersweet, Climbing, 108  
 Blake, S. F. A Glabrous Variety of *Aster concolor*, 144; The Names *Aster ericoides* and *A. multiflorus*, 136; The Typification of *Scirpus capitatus* L., 182  
 Blueberry, High-bush, 152  
*Boehmeria cylindrica*, 216, 248, var. Drummondiana, 210, 248, var. scabra, 248  
*Boschniakia glabra*, 200, 202  
 Botanical Notes from Northern Vermont, 17  
*Botrychium lanceolatum*, 134, 136, var. angustisegmentum, 134; matricariaefolium, 134, 136; minganense, 13; ramosum, 136; ternatum, var. rutaefolium, 134, 136; virginianum, 14, 136, 176  
*Brasenia Schreberi*, 12  
*Brassica juncea*, 253; nigra, 253  
*Braya humilis*, var. novae-angliae, 18  
*Bromus altissimus*, 66; asper, 70, 71; canadensis, 67, 68, 70; ciliatus, 63-70, The Complex, 63, f. denudatus, 64, 66, 68-70, var. denudatus, 66, 68-70, var. **gen-uinus**, 70, 71, var. **intonsus**, 70, 71; **Dudleyi**, 63-68, 71; hordeaceus, 160, 237; Kalmii, 67, 71; Porteri, 67, 71; Pumpellianus, 200, 202; purgans, 66, 70; ramosus, 67, 71; Richardsoni, 66, 67; secalinus, 160, 237  
 Broom, Scotch, 129, 155  
 Butomaceae, 19  
*Butomus*, 15; umbellatus, 18-20, At Lake Champlain, 18, In the Lake Champlain Basin, 19  
*Cakile edentula*, 147, 253  
*Calamagris*, sect. of *Calamagrostis*, 36-38, 56  
*Calamagrostis*, 35, A Revision of some North American Species of, 35; agrostoides, 40; alaskana, 43; americana, 50; anomala, 46; arenaria, 157; blanda, 46; borealis, 55; californica, 53; canadensis, 37-44, 46, 48, 57, 235, 260, var. acuminata, 42, 260, var. **arcta**, 40, 45, 56, 57, var. Langsdorfi, 40, 43-45, 55, 57, var. **Macouniana**, 39, 41, var. **pallida**, 40, 45, var. robusta, 39, 42-44, 47, 57, 61, var. **typica**, 39, 40; canadensis campestris, 40; canadensis dubia, 46; cinnoides, 38, 47, 235; coarctata, 47, 53; columbiensis, 43; confinis, 48; crassiglumis, 38, 52; dubia, 46; elongata, 50; glauca, 47; groenlandica, 55; Halleriana, 46; hirtigluma, 43, 55; hyperborea, 18, 39, 48, 49, 52, 56, 57; hyperborea americana, 50; hyperborea elongata, 50, 51; hyperborea stenodes, 50, 51, 53; inexpansa, 38, 45, 48, 49, 52, 54, var. barbulata, 48, 49, var. **brevior**, 48-51, 57, var. **novae-angliae**, 48, 51, var. **robusta**, 48, 49, 52, var. **typica**, 48; inexpansa cuprea, 40; labradorica, 39, 53, 57; lactea, 45; Langsdorfi, 37, 43-45, var. lactea, 45, var. Scribneri, 46; Langsdorfi marylandica, 47; lapponica, 39, 45, 53, 56, var. **brevipilis**, 56, 57, var. groenlandica, 45, 56; laxiflora, 45; lucida, 38, 47; Macouniana, 37, 41, 42; mexicana, 40; Michauxii, 40; micrantha, 37, 55, var. Sierrae, 55; montanensis, 49, 56; neglecta, 37, 39, 45, 48, 51-53, 55-57, var. borealis, 51, 55, var. candidula, 56, var. crassiglumis, 52, var. hyperborea, 52, var. inexpansa, 48, var. **micrantha**, 53, 55, var. Wrightii, 53; nutkaensis, 45, 52; Nuttalliana, 47; oregonensis, 43; pallida, 45, 46; purpurea, 44, 45; robusta, 50; scabra, 43; scopulorum, 38, 47, var. **Bakeri**, 47, var. lucidula, 47; Scribneri, 36, 38, 46, 57, var. **imberbis**, 46; stricta, 50, 53, var. borealis, 55, var. **brevior**, 50, var. robusta, 48; Suksdorfii, 49; Trinii, 43, villosa, 44; wyomingensis, 50  
 Callitrichaceae, 258  
*Callitriche*, 15, A, New to Massachusetts, 15; deflexa, var. Austini, 15; heterophylla, 148, 160, 216, 258; palustris, 148, 177, 258  
*Calopogon pulchellus*, 150, 210, 246

- Calypso borealis*, 205  
*Campanula rotundifolia*, 18  
 Campanulaceae, 276  
 Cape Cod *Ceanothus*, The, 161  
 Caprifoliaceae, 276  
*Capsella Bursa-pastoris*, 253  
*Cardamine parviflora*, var. *arenicola*, 178; **Pattersonii**, 25  
*Carex*, 199, 258, A, New to New England, 258; *alata*, 177, 210, 211, 240; *albulutescens*, 150, 240; *anguillata*, 258; *annectens*, 177, 212; *anthericoides*, 9-11; *arcta*, 201, 203; *arctata*, 164-166; *arctata* × *flexilis*, 164; *arctata* × *formosa*, 164; *brunnescens*, 61, var. *sphaerostachya*, 153, 240; *bullata*, 178, var. *Greenei*, 212; *canescens*, var. *disjuncta*, 150, 153, 172, 213, 240; *castanea*, 165, 166; *cephalantha*, 150, 240; *cephalophora*, 152, 216, 241; *communis*, 216, 241; *comosa*, 242; *contigua*, 160, 241; *crinita*, 216, 241; *debilis*, var. *Rudgei*, 216, 241; *Deweyana*, 14, 204, 205; *digitalis*, 216, 241; *eburnea*, 18; *exilis*, 62, 172; *festucacea*, 240; *flexilis*, 164-166; *formosa*, 165, 166; *glacialis*, 200, 202; *gracillima*, 164; *gynocrates*, 61; *hormathodes*, 148, 158, 161, 169, 213, 240; *Hostiana*, var. *laurentiana*, 13; *Howei*, 150, 153, 210, 240; *incomperta*, 240; *intumescens*, 212, 260, var. *Fernaldii*, 260; *Knieskernii*, 162-165; *laevivaginata*, 177, 241; *lanuginosa*, 172, 213, 242; *lasiocarpa*, 178; *leptalea*, 61; *leptonervia*, 260; *limosa*, 150, 172, 178, 213, 241; *livida*, 172, var. *Grayana*, 62; *Longii*, 158, 210, 240; *lupulina*, 153, 215, 216, 242; *lurida*, 149, 242; *Lindbergii*, 62; *macrocephala*, 9-11; *membranacea*, 200, 202; *Mitchelliana*, 177, 210, 211, 241; *Muhlenbergii*, 150, 241, var. *enervis*, 179; *muricata*, 241; *obtusata*, 200, 202; *oligosperma*, 178; *paupercula*, var. *irrigua*, 260; *pennsylvanica*, 241, var. *lucorum*, 241, var. *separans*, 216, 241; *Pseudo-Cyperus*, 178; *pubescens*, 164; *Richardsonii*, 201, 203; *rosea*, var. *radiata*, 216, 240; *Rossii*, 200, 202; *rostrata*, var. *utriculata*, 172; *salina*, var. *kattagatensis*, 13; *Sartwellii*, 201, 203; *scabrata*, 176; *scirpoidea*, 18; *scirpoides*, var. *capillacea*, 240; *scoparia*, 240, var. *subturbinata*, 240; *seorsa*, 240; *silicea*, 150, 158, 161, 169, 172, 213, 240; *stellulata*, var. *cephalantha*, 240; *straminea*, 158, 177, 210, 211, 240; *Sullivantii*, 163, 164; *supina*, 200, 202; *Swanii*, 151, 241; *sylvatica*, 164; *tenuiflora*, 201, 203; *tribuloides*, 105, 106, 176; *trichocarpa*, 172, var. *aristata*, 201, 203; *vaginata*, 61; *varia*, 151, 241; *vesicaria*, var. *Grahami*, 13; *virescens*, 150, 216, 241, var. *Swanii*, 241; *vulpinoidea*, 241; *Walteriana*, 213  
*Carica Papaya*, 99  
*Carya alba*, 152, 215, 247; *glabra*, 99  
 Caryophyllaceae, 250  
 Case for *Polygonum cuspidatum*, 223  
*Cassia chamaecrista*, 212  
*Castalia odorata*, 252  
*Catalpa bignonioides*, 152, 275  
*Ceanothus*, 161, The Cape Cod, 161; *americanus*, 162, var. *intermedius*, 162, 177, 212; *intermedius*, 162  
*Cecropia peltata*, 99  
*Celastrus scandens*, 18, 108, 176  
*Cenchrus carolinianus*, 234; *pauciflorus*, 177, 210, 211, 234; *tribuloides*, 234  
*Cenomyce fimbriata*,  $\beta$  *conista*, 92  
*Centaurea arenaria*, 280  
*Cephalanthus occidentalis*, 133, 150, 216, 276  
*Cerastium viscosum*, 157; *vulgatum*, 151, 157, 251, 260  
*Ceratiola*, 170  
*Ceratophyllum demersum*, 107  
*Chamaecyparis thyoides*, 152, 210, 229  
*Chamaedaphne calyculata*, 150, 214, 269  
 Changing the Direction of Sap-conducting Tissues, 145  
 Chenopodiaceae, 250  
*Chenopodium album*, 250; *leptophyllum*, 177; *rubrum*, 173  
 Chestnut, 145, 146  
 Chicory, 14  
 China, A New *Lepidium* from, 28  
*Chimaphila maculata*, 269  
*Chioagen hispidula*, 206  
*Chrysanthemum Leucanthemum*, var. *pinnatifidum*, 151, 280  
*Chrysopsis falcata*, 151, 177, 277

- Chrysosplenium americanum*, 176  
*Chrysothamnus Blumeri*, var. **pubescens**, 27  
*Cichorium Intybus*, 280  
*Cicuta bulbifera*, 177; *maculata*, 216, 268  
*Cinna arundinacea*, 176; *latifolia*, 205; *Purshii*, 40  
*Circaea alpina*, 179, 206, 261; *latifolia*, 176  
*Cirsium arvense*, 280; *discolor*, 216, 280; *horridulum*, 280; *lanceolatum*, 280; *pumilum*, 280; *spinosissimum*, 280  
Cistaceae, 265  
*Cladium mariscoides*, 239  
*Cladonia acuminata*, 92-94; *alpestris*, 60; *amaurocraea*, 92, f. *oxycera*, 92; *bacillaris*, 91, 92; *borbonica*, 93, 94; *caespiticia*, 93; *cariosa*, 93, f. *corticata*, 92, f. *cribrosa*, 92; *cenotea*, var. *crossota*, 92; *chlorophaea*, 92; *coccifera*, 92, f. *stematina*, 92; *coniocraea*, 93, f. *ceratodes*, 93, f. *pynotheliza*, 93, f. *truncata*, 93; **conista**, 92, 94; *cornuta*, 92; *cornutoradiata*, 93, f. *subulata*, 93; *crispata*, 92, f. *dilacerata*, 92, f. *Kairamoi*, 92, f. *virgata*, 92; *cristatella*, 93, f. *Beauvoisii*, 91, f. *ochrocarpa*, 91, f. *vestita*, 91; *deformis*, 91, f. *crenulata*, 91, f. *extensa*, 91; *degenerans*, 92, f. *phyllophora*, 92; *digitata*, 92, var. *glabrata*, 92-94; *fimbriata*, f. *conista*, 92, f. *simplex*, 93; *furcata*, 92, var. *racemosa*, 92; *gracilis*, f. *anthocephala*, 92, f. *mesotheta*, 92, var. *chordalis*, 92, var. *chordalis-aspera*, 92, var. *dilatata*, 92; *impexa*, var. *laxiuscula*, 91; **invisa**, 92, 93; *mitis*, f. *prostrata*, 91; *multiformis*, 92; *nemoxyna*, 93; *pleurota*, 92, 94, m. *decorata*, 92; *rangiferina*, 91; *scabriuscula*, f. *surrecta*, 92; *squamosa*, 92, f. *denticollis*, 92; *uncialis*, 92; *verticillata*, 92, f. *phyllophora*, 92, var. *evoluta*, 92  
Cladoniae from the Valley of the Cap Chat River and Vicinity, Gaspé Peninsula, Quebec, 91  
Clark, J. F. Ferns of the Red River Country, Maine, 133  
*Clematis verticillaris*, 18  
*Clethra alnifolia*, 150, 151, 210, 269  
*Clintonia borealis*, 205  
*Coelopleurum actaeifolium*, 109, 268; *lucidum*, 109, 159, 214, 268  
Collins, J. F. On Changing the Direction of Sap-conducting Tissues, 145  
Color Variation in *Gentiana linearis*, 143  
*Comandra umbellata*, 177, 212  
*Complex Bromus ciliatus*, The, 63  
Compositae, 276  
*Conioselinum chinense*, 206  
Convolvulaceae, 272  
*Convolvulus arvensis*, 160, 272; *sepium*, 272, var. *pubescens*, 147, 272  
*Coptis groenlandica*, 61, 124, 206, 216, 252; *trifolia*, 252  
*Corallorhiza striata*, 205; *trifida*, 62, 205  
Coral-root, 62  
*Corema Conradii*, 169, 170, 173, 179, 212  
*Coreopsis lanceolata*, 159, 279; *rosea*, 149, 211, 279; *tripteris*, 32, 34, var. **Deamii**, 33, 34, var. **intercedens**, 34  
Cornaceae, 269  
*Cornus canadensis*, 61, 179, 206; *florida*, 125, 152, 215, 269  
*Coronilla varia*, 256  
Cory, V. L. A New *Lesquerella* from Western Texas, 110; A New *Loco* from the Edwards Plateau of Texas, 4; A New *Salviastrum* from the Edwards Plateau of Texas, 89  
*Corylus cornuta*, 247; *rostrata*, 247  
*Cotyledon glandulifera*, 26  
*Crataegus*, 12, 14, 254; *pruinosa*, 254; *rotundifolia*, 177  
*Crepis biennis*, 4  
*Crotalaria sagittalis*, 212  
Crowberry, 60  
Cruciferae, 253  
*Cryptogramma Stelleri*, 18  
*Cubelium concolor*, 140, f. **subglabrum**, 141  
Cucumber, Bur, 110  
*Cucurbita maxima*, 276  
Cucurbitaceae, 276  
*Cuscuta compacta*, 177, 212; *Gronovii*, 272; *pentagona*, 177  
*Cynanchum nigrum*, 28  
Cyperaceae, 31, 237  
*Cyperus dentatus*, 149, 237; *diandrus*, 216, 237; *erythrorhizos*, 124, 210, 238; *ferax*, 105, 147, 210, 238; *filicinus*, 237, var. *microdontus*, 178, 211; *filiculmis*, 238,



- var. *macilentus*, 150, 238; Grayii, 211; Nuttallii, 237; *rivularis*, 216, 237; *strigosus*, 147, var. *compositus*, 238, var. *robustior*, 238
- Cypripedium acaule*, 204, 205; *guttatum*, 200, 202; *parviflorum*, 205; *passerinum*, var. *minganense* 13; *reginae*, 205
- Cytisus*, 179; *scoparius*, 129, 155, 256
- Cystopteris bulbifera*, 136; *fragilis*, 136
- Dactylis glomerata*, 160, 236
- Daisy, 14
- Dalibarda repens*, 173
- Damasonium californicum*, 21, var. **Biddlei**, 21
- Dandelion, 14
- Danthonia intermedia*, 61; *sericea*, 235; *spicata*, 161, 235
- Datura Stramonium*, 273; *Tatula*, 273
- Daucus Carota*, 151, 160, 269
- Deam, C. C. Grasses of Indiana (review), 117
- Decodon verticillatus*, 149, 153, 210, 230, 266
- Dennstaedtia punctilobula*, 150, 157, 228
- Deschampsia flexuosa*, 235
- Desmodium marilandicum*, 210, 212; *obtusum*, 210, 256; *rigidum*, 256; *rotundifolium*, 212, 263
- Deyeuxia*, 36-38, 56; *borealis*, 55; *crassiglumis*, 52; *dubia*, 46; *Langsdorfii*, 43; *Macouniana*, 41; *neglecta*, 53, var. *americana*, 50, var. *brevifolia*, 53, var. *gracilis*, 47, var. *robusta*, 50; *Nuttalliana*, 47; *vancouverensis*, 55
- Dianthus Armeria*, 251; *barbatus*, 159, 251
- Dicentra Cucullaria*, 206
- Dicksonia punctilobula*, 157, 228, 259
- Digitalis purpurea*, 159, 274
- Digitaria sanguinalis*, 232
- Diplachne maritima*, 210, 211, 236
- Disporum trachycarpum*, 208
- Distichlis spicata*, 147, 161, 236
- Distribution and Affinities of the Vegetation of the Athabasca-Great Slave Lake Region, 187
- Dipterocarpeae, 95
- Dodecatheon **poeticum**, 27
- Draba arabisans*, 18; *lutea*, var. *minganensis*, 13; *pycnosperma*, 13
- Drosera filiformis*, 212; *intermedia*, 149, 150, 210, 253; *longifolia*, 253; *rotundifolia*, 61, 149, 150, 214, 253, 261
- Droseraceae, 253
- Dulichium arundinaceum*, 12, 149, 238
- Dupontia micrantha*, 60
- Eames, E. H. *Cubelium concolor*, 140
- Eaton, R. J. Color Variation in *Gentiana linearis*, 143; *Tripsacum dactyloides* in Massachusetts, 185
- Echinocaulon*, sect. of *Polygonum*, 224
- Echinochloa*, 58; *Crus-galli*, 157, 233; *Walteri*, 57, 58, 147, 233, f. *laevigata*, 58
- Eel Grass, 147
- Elatinaceae, 265
- Elatine minima*, 148, 265
- Eleocharis acicularis*, 149, 183, 238; *acuminata*, 30-32; *capitata*, 180-185; **capitatus**, 180, 181; *caribaea*, 181, 182, 184, 185; *compressa*, 31; *glaucescens*, 31; *melanocarpa*, 211; *obtusata*, 181-184, 238; *ovata*, 238; *palustris*, 19, 30; *parvula*, 147, 238; *Robbinsii*, 211; *rostellata*, 147, 177, 210, 211, 238; *Smallii*, 238; *tenuis*, 180-182, 184; *tricostata*, 213; *uniglumis*, 61, 213, 238, var. *halophila*, 147, 238
- Elizabeth Islands, Massachusetts, Flora of, 119, 147, 167, 208, 226, 263
- Elodea occidentalis*, 105
- Elymus arenarius*, var. *villosus*, 178, 201, 203; *innovatus*, 200, 202; *virginicus*, 216, 237, var. *halophilus*, 237
- Empetrum nigrum*, 60
- Enteromorpha, 106
- Epifagus virginiana*, 152, 215, 216, 274
- Epigaea repens*, 206, 216, 269
- Epilobium adenocaulon*, 261, 267; *coloratum*, 266; *densum*, 266; *glandulosum*, var. *adenocaulon*, 267; *lineare*, 266; *molle*, 177; *palustre*, var. *monticola*, 150, 214, 266
- Epipactis decipiens*, 205; *repens*, var. *ophioides*, 205; *tesselata*, 205
- Equisetaceae, 229
- Equisetum arvense*, 205, 229; *scirpoides*, 205; *sylvaticum*, 205, 259

- Eragrostis pectinacea*, 236, var. *spectabilis*, 236  
*Erechtites hieracifolia*, 153, 280, var. *prealta*, 280; *megalocarpa*, 280  
Ericaceae, 269  
*Erigeron canadensis*, 278; *lonchophyllus*, var. *laurentianus*, 13; *pusillus*, 278; *ramosus*, 278  
Eriocaulaceae, 242  
*Eriocaulon articulatum*, 242; *septangulare*, 149, 150, 172, 213, 242  
*Eriophorum gracile*, 172, 239; *spissum*, 178; *tenellum*, 172, 213, 239; *vaginatum*, 183; *virginicum*, 150, 183, 216, 239  
*Eucalamagrostis*, subgen. of *Calamagrostis*, 36  
*Eupatorium hyssopifolium*, 151, 177, 211, 277; *maculatum*, 276; *perfoliatum*, 132, 133, 277, An Interesting Form of, 132, f. **laciniatum**, 133, f. *purpureum*, 33, f. *truncatum*, 133; *purpureum*, 33; *urticaefolium*, 18; *verbenae-folium*, 212, 277; *verticillatum*, 150, 276  
*Euphorbia Esula*, 100-102, as a Weed in New York State, 100; *maculata*, 151, 158, 258; *polygonifolia*, 147, 158, 210, 258  
Euphorbiaceae, 257  
Ewer, S. J. Notes on Katahdin Plants, 259  
Exceptionally Large *Onoclea sensibilis*, 225  
*Fagus grandifolia*, 151, 215, 248, f. *pubescens*, 248, var. *caroliniana*, 177  
Farwell, O. A. *Aira spicata* Linn and the Application of the International Rules, 261; What is *Scirpus capitatus* Linn?, 180; What is *Scirpus glaucescens* Willd.?, 30  
Fassett, N. C. Notes from the Herbarium of the University of Wisconsin, V, 57  
*Felicia angustifolia*, 138,  $\alpha$  *hyssopifolia*, 138  
Fernald, M. L. The Cape Cod *Ceanothus*, 161; *Carex macrocephala* and *C. anthericoides*, 9; The Complex *Bromus ciliatus*, 63; *Gentiana procera*, f. *laevicalyx*, 221; Identities of *Juncus canadensis* and of *J. brevicaudatus*, 83; Identity of *Alopecurus aequalis*, 221; *Ligusticum scoticum* of the North Atlantic and of the North Pacific, 7; A New Willow from the Côte Nord, Quebec, 112; *Potamogeton alpinus* and *P. microstachys*, 76; Some Varieties of the Amphigean Species of *Osmunda*, 71; Willdenow's Type of *Scirpus glaucescens*, 31  
Ferns of the Red River Country, Maine, 133  
*Festuca elatior*, 237; *myurus*, 237; *octoflora*, 237; *ovina*, 237; *rubra*, 150, 237  
*Fimbristylis autumnalis*, 210, 238; *Frankii*, 238  
Flora of the Elizabeth Islands, Massachusetts, 119, 147, 167, 208, 226, 263  
Fluminea *festucacea*, 200, 201, 203  
Fogg, J. M. A Few Noteworthy Plants from Falmouth, Massachusetts, 103; Flora of the Elizabeth Islands, Massachusetts, 119, 147, 167, 208, 226, 263; *Tipularia discolor* in Dukes County, Massachusetts, 114  
*Fragaria vesca*, 254; *virginiana*, 254, var. *terrae-novae*, 214, 254  
*Fraxinus americana*, 12, 176, 271; *pennsylvanica*, 271  
*Fuirena squarrosa*, 177, 211  
Galinsoga, 14  
*Galium Aparine*, 275; *boreale*, var. *typicum*, 59; *circaezans*, 275; *Claytoni*, 161, 276; *kamtschaticum*, 206; *pilosum*, 152, 276; *tinctorium*, 177; *trifidum*, 105, 275, var. *halophilum*, 179; *triflorum*, 206, 276  
Gaspé Peninsula, Quebec; Some *Cladoniae* from the Valley of the Cap Chat River and Vicinity, 91  
*Gaultheria procumbens*, 216, 270  
*Gaylussacia*, 127; *baccata*, 151, 270; *dumosa*, var. *Bigeloviana*, 270; *frondosa*, 151, 270  
*Genista tinctoria*, 156, 256  
*Gentiana linearis*, 143, 144, Color Variation in, 143, f. *Blanchardii*, 143, 144; *nesophila*, 13; *procera*, 221, f. **laevicalyx**, 221; *Victorinii*, 221  
Gentianaceae, 271  
*Geocaulon lividum*, 206  
Geraniaceae, 257

- Geranium carolinianum*, 257; *maculatum*, 216, 257; *Robertianum*, 173  
*Gerardia maritima*, 274; *purpurea*, 274  
*Geum canadense*, 216, 255; *macrophyllum*, 206; *strictum*, 173  
*Ginkgo biloba*, 13  
 Glabrous Variety of *Aster* color, 144  
*Glaucium flavum*, 180, 253  
*Glaux maritima*, 173  
*Gleditsia triacanthos*, 152, 256  
*Glyceria acutiflora*, 105, 148, 176, 236; *canadensis*, 172, 213, 236; *Fernaldii*, 177; *grandis*, 105, 106, 172, 176, 201, 203; *laxa*, 177; *maritima*, 159; *nervata*, 236, 260; *obtusata*, 149, 150, 172, 213, 236; *pallida*, 149, 216, 236; *striata*, 153, 216, 236, 260, var. *stricta*, 260  
*Gnaphalium obtusifolium*, 151, 160, 279, var. *micradenium*, 178; *polycepalum*, 279; *purpureum*, 211, 279; *uliginosum*, 279  
 Goldenrod, 160  
 Gramineae, 231  
 Grass, Eel, 147; *Vanilla*, 61  
*Gratiola aurea*, 149, 210, 274  
 Great Slave Lake Region, Distribution and Affinities of the Vegetation of, 187  
*Gypsophila paniculata*, 159, 251  
  
*Habenaria blephariglottis*, 124, 245, 246; *bracteata*, 124, 216, 245, 246; *ciliaris*, 213; *clavellata*, 150, 216, 245; *dilatata*, 61, 176; *flava*, 170; *lacera*, 149, 150, 245, 246; *obtusata*, 88, 89, The Pollinization of, 88; *orbiculata*, 125, 205, 216, 245  
*Halenia deflexa*, 17  
 Haloragidaceae, 267  
 Hamamelidaceae, 254  
 Hamamelideae, 95  
*Hamamelis virginiana*, 152, 215, 254, var. *parvifolia*, 254  
 Harris, S. K., An Alpine Station for *Hieracium aurantiacum*, 113  
 Hawkweed, 62, 110; Orange, 14  
*Hedysarum*, 262; *rotundifolium*, 262, 263  
*Helianthemum Bicknellii*, 151, 177, 210, 265; *canadense*, 151, 210, 265; *dumosum*, 151, 177, 265; *majus*, 265; *propinquum*, 177, 265  
*Helianthus annuus*, 159, 279  
*Hemicarpha micrantha*, 177, 211  
 Henderson, L. F. Some New Species and Varieties from Oregon, 20  
*Heracleum lanatum*, 216, 268  
 Herbarium of the University of Wisconsin, Notes from, V, 57  
*Hibiscus Moscheutos*, 148, 210, 265  
*Hieracium aurantiacum*, 113, An Alpine Station for, 113; *canadense*, 281; *cynoglossoides*, var. *ursinum*, 27; *groenlandicum*, 62; *Gronovii*, 151, 211, 281; *marianum*, 179, 281; *paniculatum*, 281; *Pilosella*, 110; *scabrum*, 281  
*Hierochloa odorata*, 172, var. *fragrans*, 61, 105  
*Holcus lanatus*, 150, 235  
 Holm, T. Leaf-Variation in *Liquidambar styraciflua*, 95  
*Homoeotricha*, sect. of *Calamagrostis*, 36  
*Hudsonia ericoides*, 169, 212; *toментosa*, 151, 265, var. *intermedia*, 179  
 Hydrocharitaceae, 231  
*Hydrocotyle americana*, 4; *Canbyi*, 124, 125, 148, 209-211, 267, 268; *interrupta*, 268; *umbellata*, 148, 210, 267, var. *ambigua*, 267; *verticillata*, 148, 209, 210, 267, 268  
 Hypericaceae, 265  
*Hypericum adpressum*, 212; *Ascyron*, 173; *boreale*, 149, 173, 214, 265; *canadense*, 265; *dissimulatum*, 177; *ellipticum*, 173; *gentianoides*, 265; *mutilum*, 158, 265; *perforatum*, 151, 160, 265; *virginicum*, 149, 210, 265  
*Hypoxis hirsuta*, 245  
  
 Identities of *Juncus canadensis* and of *J. breviaudatus*, 83  
 Identity of *Alopecurus aequalis*, 221  
*Ilex glabra*, 210, 264; *laevigata*, 177, 264; *opaca*, 152, 210, 263, f. *subintegra*, 263; *verticillata*, 151, 216, 264, var. *fastigiata*, 179, 214, 264  
*Ilysanthes anagallidea*, 274; *dubia*, 274; *gratioloides*, 274; *inaequalis*, 149, 160, 210, 274  
*Impatiens biflora*, 149, 216, 264; *pallida*, 4  
 Indiana Plants, New Forms and Varieties of, 32



- Indigofera, 263; echinata, 263; prostrata, 263; rotundifolia, 262  
 Interesting Form of Eupatorium perfoliatum, 132  
 Iridaceae, 245  
 Iris bracteata, 24; californica, 24; Douglasiana, 24; **innominata**, 23, 24; prismatica, 210, 245; Purdyi, 23; versicolor, 149, 245  
 Isoetaceae, 229  
 Isoetes Braunii, 172; Engelmanni, 216, 229  
 Iva frutescens, 159; oraria, 159, 279  
 Jackson, R. T. An Exceptionally Large Onoclea sensibilis, 225  
 Jacot, A. P. A New Lepidium from North China, 28  
 Juglandaceae, 247  
 Juglans cinerea, 247  
 Juncaceae, 242  
 Juncaginaceae, 231  
 Juncus acuminatus, 83-87, 149, 161, 244; acuminatus, 87; alpinus, 88, var. mucroniflorus, 88; aristilatus, 177, 212, 213; articulatus, 86, 161, 172, 244, var. obtusatus, 143, 178, 244; arcticus, 62; balticus, var. littoralis, 106; brachycephalus, 85, 86, 88; brevicaudatus, 83-88, 106, The Identity of, 83; bufonius, 148, 242; canadensis, 83-88, 149, 243, The Identity of, 83, var. brachycephalus, 84, 86, var. brevicaudatus, 83-88, A. coarctatus, 84, 86, f. coarctatus, 87, B. patulus, 84, 86, var. coarctatus, 84, 86-88, var. longicaudatus, 84, var. longicaudatus, 84, var. subcaudatus, 83, 84; coarctatus, 84, 86; debilis, 244; dichotomus, 161, 243, var. platyphyllus, 243; effusus, var. compactus, 177, var. costulatus, 149, 150, 161, 210, 243, var. Pylaei, 178, 260, var. solutus, 153, 216, 243; filiformis, 61; Gerardi, 148, 243; Greenei, 58, 151, 161, 243; **inventus**, 21; lampocarpus, 87, 88, var. macrocephalus, 87, 88; longicaudatus, 85; marginatus, 149, 244; militaris, 149, 213, 244; nodosus, 21; paradoxus, 84, 86; pelocarpus, 86, 149, 158, 172, 213, 243; pervetus, 177; secundus, 176; subcaudatus, 85, 177, 212; tenuis, 151, 243, var. Williamsii, 243, 260; Torreyi, 21; ustulatus, 87, 88  
 Juniperus communis, 13, var. depressa, 180, 229; virginiana, 152, 229  
 Kalmia angustifolia, 259, 269; polifolia, 143, 261  
 Katahdin Plants, Notes on, 259  
 Kennedy, R. B. Some Additions to the Newfoundland Flora, 3  
 Knowlton, C. H. Butomus umbellatus at Lake Champlain, 18; Dynamic Forces in the Flora of Quebec (review) 11; Note on Aster amethystinus, 185  
 Koenigia islandica, 60  
 Krigia amplexicaulis, 280; biflora, 280; virginica, 151, 211, 280  
 Labiatae, 272  
 Labrador Coast, The Austin Collection from, 59  
 Lachnanthes tinctoria, 177, 212  
 Lactuca canadensis, 281, var. integrifolia, f. angustata, 281; floridana, 212; hirsuta, 211, 281; Morssii, 179  
 Lake Champlain, Butomus umbellatus at, 18, in the Basin, 19  
 Laportea canadensis, 205  
 Lardizabalaceae, 107  
 Larix decidua, 152, 229; laricina, 196  
 Lathyrus maritimus, 147, 173, 214, 257; palustris, var. pilosus, 257  
 Lauraceae, 253  
 Lavender, Sea, 270  
 Leaf-Variation in Liquidambar styraciflua, 95  
 Lechea Leggettii, 213, 266; maritima, 151, 210, 266; villosa, 210, 265  
 Leguminosae, 256  
 Lemna minor, 148  
 Lentibulariaceae, 274  
 Leontodon autumnalis, 151, 280, var. pratensis, 280  
 Leonurus Cardiac, 273  
 Lepidium, 28, from North China, A New, 28; apetalum, 28, 29; campestre, 28; **chitungense**, 29; macranthum, 29; ruderales, 29; virginicum, 253; vulgatum, 151  
 Leptorchis Loeseli, 124  
 Lespedeza angustifolia, 212; Brittonii, 177; capitata, 210, 256; hirta, 256; procumbens, 212, 256; Stuvei, 212; violacea, 256; virginica, 213

- Lesquerella, 110, from Western Texas, A New, 110; lata, 110; **lepidota**, 110; montana, 110; rectipes, 110  
 Leucothoe racemosa, 151, 210, 269  
 Lichen, 60  
 Ligusticum **Hultenii**, 7-9; scothicum, 7-9, 161, 214, 268, of the North Atlantic and of the North Pacific, 7  
 Ligustrum vulgare, 159, 271  
 Lilaopsis chinensis, 177, 212  
 Liliaceae, 244  
 Lilium philadelphicum, 216, 244; superbum, 117, 212; tigrinum, 159, 244  
 Limonium carolinianum, 159, 270; Nashii, var. trichogonum, 270  
 Limosella aquatica, var. tenuifolia, 274; subulata, 149, 173, 177, 214, 274  
 Linaceae, 257  
 Linaria canadensis, 151, 273; vulgaris, 160, 274  
 Linnaea borealis, var. americana, 179, 206  
 Linum catharticum, 17; floridanum, var. intercursum, 177, 212; striatum, 177, 257; virginianum, 257  
 Liparis Loeselii, 124, 125, 178, 213, 246  
 Liquidambar, 95, 98, 99; Styrciflua, 95, 98, 100, Leaf-Variation in, 95  
 Liquidambareae, 95  
 Liriodendron, 98, 99; tulipifera, 12  
 Listera convallarioides, 205; cordata, 205  
 Lobelia cardinalis, 216, 276; inflata, 176; Kalmii, 18  
 Lobeliaceae, 276  
 Lonicera canadensis, 206; japonica, 159, 276  
 Loosestrife, Purple, 14; Spiked, 109  
 Lophiola, 170  
 Lotus corniculatus, 4  
 Ludvigia alterniflora, 213; palustris, 148, 216, 266  
 Luina hypoleuca, var. **dentata**, 28  
 Lupinus perennis, 212  
 Luzula campestris, var. echinata, 177, 210, 211, 244, var. multiflora, 244  
 Lychnis alba, 28, 251  
 Lycopodiaceae, 229  
 Lycopodium annotinum, 205; clavatum, 104, 176; complanatum, 205; inundatum, 133, 172, var. Bigelovii, 150, 210, 229; lucidulum, 104, 176, 205; obscurum, 205; tristachyum, 14  
 Lycopodium americanus, 273; sessilifolius, 212; uniflorus, 149, 153, 273; virginicus, 177, 273  
 Lyonia ligustrina, 151, 269  
 Lysimachia quadrifolia, 216, 270; terrestris, 150, 216, 270  
 Lythraceae, 266  
 Lythrum hyssopifolium, 177; Salicaria, 109  
 Mackenzie Basin, A New Salix from 111  
 Maianthemum canadense, 153, 205, 215, 216, 244  
 Maine, Ferns of the Red River Country, 133; Scirpus Peckii in, 133  
 Malaxis unifolia, 176  
 Malva Alcea, 109; rotundifolia, 264  
 Malvaceae, 264  
 Mariscus mariscoides, 149, 239; serratus, 183  
 Marrubium vulgare, 272  
 Maruta Cotula, 157  
 Massachusetts, A Callitriche New to, 15; A Few Noteworthy Plants from Falmouth, 103; Flora of the Elizabeth Islands, 119, 147, 167, 208, 226, 263; Tipularia discolor in Dukes County, 114; Tripsacum dactyloides in, 185  
 Medeola virginiana, 124, 153, 215, 216, 244  
 Melampyrum lineare, 274  
 Melastomaceae, 266  
 Mentha Cardiaea, 273; crispa, 273; spicata, 273  
 Menyanthes trifoliata, var. minor, 61, 150, 173, 214, 271  
 Mikania scandens, 177, 212  
 Milium effusum, 14  
 Mitchella repens, 276  
 Mitella nuda, 206  
 Mollugo verticillata, 250  
 Moneses uniflora, 206  
 Monotropa Hypopithys, 216, 269, var. rubra, 269; uniflora, 152, 206, 216, 269  
 Montia parvifolia, 24; **Sweetseri**, 24  
 Muenschner, W. C. Butomus umbellatus in the Lake Champlain Basin, 19; Euphorbia Esula as a Weed in New York State, 100  
 Muhlenbergia mexicana, 178; racemosa, 18; Richardsonis, 201, 203; sylvatica, 118; umbrosa, 118

- Myrica asplenifolia*, 177, 212; *carolinensis*, 127, 151, 161, 210, 247; *Gale*, 151, 247  
*Myricaceae*, 247  
*Myriophyllum humile*, 148, 267, f. *capillaceum*, 267, f. *natans*, 267; *magdalenense*, 13; *pinnatum*, 124; *scabratum*, 148, 210, 267; *tenellum*, 148, 169, 173, 214, 267  
*Najadaceae*, 230  
*Najas guadalupensis*, 104  
*Narcissus poeticus*, 27  
*Negundo aceroides*, 99  
*Nemopanthus mucronata*, 176  
*Nepeta Cataria*, 272  
 New England, A *Carex* New to, 258; Form of *Aster amethystinus*, 3; Forms and Varieties of Indiana Plants, 32; Jersey Tea, 161; *Lepidium* from North China, 28; *Lesquerella* from Western Texas, 110; Loco from the Edwards Plateau of Texas, 4; *Salviastrum* from the Edwards Plateau, 89; Species of *Salix* from the Mackenzie Basin, 11; Willow from the Côte Nord, Quebec, 112; York State, *Euphorbia Esula* as a Weed in, 100  
 Newfoundland Flora, Some Additions to, 3  
 North American Species of *Calamagrostis*, A Revision of some, 35  
 Note on *Aster amethystinus*, 185  
 Notes from the Herbarium of the University of Wisconsin, V, 57; on Katahdin Plants, 259  
 Noteworthy Plants from Falmouth, Massachusetts, 103  
*Nymphaea advena*, var. *variegata*, 251; *odorata*, 148, 252; *rubrodisca*, 260  
*Nymphaeaceae*, 251  
*Nymphoides lacunosum*, 148, 210, 271  
*Nymphozanthus variegatus*, 148, 173, 251  
*Nyssa sylvatica*, 127, 152, 215, 269  
*Oakesia sessilifolia*, 153, 215, 216, 244  
*Oenothera biennis*, 161, 267; *grandiflora*, 159, 267; *linearis*, 177, 212; *longipedicellata*, 177, 212; *muri-cata*, 267; *pumila*, 261  
*Oleaceae*, 271  
*Onagraceae*, 266  
*Onoclea sensibilis*, 136, 225, 228, Exceptionally Large, 225  
*Onosmodium virginianum*, 212  
*Ophioglossaceae*, 228  
*Ophioglossum vulgatum*, 216, 228  
*Opuntia vulgaris*, 178, 212  
*Orchidaceae*, 245  
 Oregon, Some new Species and Varieties from, 20  
*Orobanchaceae*, 274  
*Orobanche terrae-novae*, 13; *uni-flora*, 206  
*Orontium aquaticum*, 178, 212  
*Orthotherae*, subsect. of *Calamagrostis*, 36-38, 56  
*Oryzopsis pungens*, 176  
*Osmorhiza Claytoni*, 204, 206; *divaricata*, 206; *obtusata*, 206  
*Osmunda*, 71, Some Varieties of the Amphigean Species of, 71; *bipinnata*, 75; *cinnamomea*, 74-76, 136, 215, 228, var. *asiatica*, 75, var. *imbricata*, 75, var. *typica*, 75; *Claytoniana*, 73-76, 136, 176, 205, var. *lanosa*, 74, var. *vestita*, 73-75; *imbricata*, 75; *interrupta*, 74; *monticola*, 73, 74, var. *vestita*, 73, 74; *pilosa*, 73-75; *regalis*, 72, 73, 75, 76, 228, var. *pumila*, 72, var. *spectabilis*, 72, 73, 75, 136, 150; *spectabilis*, 72, 73  
*Osmundaceae*, 228  
*Osmundastrum cinnamomeum*, 75  
*Ostrya virginiana*, 152, 215, 247  
*Oxalidaceae*, 257  
*Oxalis montana*, 206; *stricta*, 257  
*Panicum albemarlenae*, 177, 210, 233; *annulum*, 177, 211; *Ashei*, 177, 211; *auburne*, 177, 211; *Bicknellii*, 176, 211; *capillare*, 232; *clandestinum*, 233; *columbianum*, 211; *Commonsianum*, 118, 177, 210, 211, 233; *Crus-galli*, 157; *Deamii*, 118; *depauperatum*, 150, var. *psilophyllum*, 232; *dichotomiflorum*, 232; *dichotomum*, 152, 153, 232; *elongatum*, 118; *huachucae*, 117, 232, 233, var. *silvicola*, 232, 233; *implicatum*, 233; *latifolium*, 105, 176; *Lindheimeri*, var. *fasciculatum*, 150, 158, 232, 233; *longifolium*, 150, 209-211, 232, var. *tusketense*, 209; *mattamuskeetense*, 177, 211, var. *Clutei*, 177; *meridionale*, 150, 158, 210, 233; *microcarpon*, 177, 211; *oricola*, 150, 158, 210, 233; *polyanthes*, 177, 211; *sco-*



- parium, 211; sphaerocarpon, 150, 233; **spicatum**, 262; spretum, 177, 211; stipitatum, 118; subvillosum, 176; tennesseense, 117, 232; tsugetorum, 211; verrucosum, 176, 211; virgatum, var. spissum, 150, 161, 232; Wrightianum, 177, 211
- Papaveraceae, 253
- Parthenocissus quinquefolia, 161, 264; tricuspidata, 264; vitacea, 177
- Paspalum Muhlenbergii, 232; psammophilum, 176, 211; pubescens, 150, 210, 232; setaceum, 209-211, 232
- Pastinaca sativa, 268
- Pease, A. S. Botanical Notes from Northern Vermont, 17; A Carex New to New England, 258
- Pedicularis canadensis, 176, 274
- Peltandra virginica, 177, 212
- Pennsylvania, Some Rare Introductions near Harrisburg, 28
- Penstemon, 89; laevigatus, var. Digitalis, 109
- Petasites palmatus, 206
- Phalaris americana, 47; arundinacea, 47, 172; canariensis, 234
- Phleum pratense, 150, 234
- Phragmites communis, 149, 236
- Phytolacca americana, 216, 250; decandra, 250
- Phytolaccaceae, 250
- Picea Abies, 152, 229; canadensis, 196, 198, 199, 201, 205, 229; excelsa, 229; glauca, 152, 229; mariana, 60, 196, 201; pungens, 152, 229
- Pinaceae, 229
- Pine, Scotch, 229
- Pinus Banksiana, 196, 198, 201; rigida, 152, 229; Strobilus, 229, 259; sylvestris, 152, 160, 229
- Plantaginaceae, 275
- Plantago aristata, 275; halophila, 275; juncoides, var. decipiens, 214, 275; lanceolata, 275, var. sphaerostachya, 275, f. eriophora, 275; major, 275; var. intermedia, 275; maritima, 275; oliganthos, 147, 173, 275; virginica, 210, 275
- Platanaceae, 95
- Platanus occidentalis, 99
- Pluchea camphorata, 148, 211, 278
- Plumbaginaceae, 270
- Poa annua, 158, 236; arida, 200, 202; palustris, 236; pratensis, 150, 236, saltuensis, 205; serotina, 236; triflora, 236
- Pogonia ophioglossoides, 133, 150, 210, 246
- Polanisia graveolens, 173
- Pollinization of Habenaria obtusata, 88
- Polygala cruciata, 149, 150, 210, 257; Nuttallii, 212; polygama, 151, 257; sanguinea, 257
- Polygalaceae, 257
- Polygonaceae, 248
- Polygonella articulata, 212
- Polygonum, 223; acadiense, 13; acre, 249; acuminatum, 224; aciculare, 249; Careyi, 177; Convolvulus, 160, 249; corymbosum, var. densiflorum, 224; cuspidatum, 223-225, The Case for, 223; densiflorum, 224, 225; dumetorum, 249; glaucum, 147, 210, 249; Hydropiper, 158, var. proectum, 249; hydropiperoides, 249; maritimum, 249; opelousanum, var. adenocalyx, 249; pensylvanicum, 249, var. laevigatum, 249; Persicaria, 249; pictum, 224; portoricense, 224; punctatum, 158, 210, 249; puritanorum, 177; robustius, 213; scandens, 216, 249; setaceum 177, 212; Sieboldi, 223, 224; Sieboldii, 223, 224; virginianum, 76, 104, 135, 176; Zuccarinii, 224
- Polypodiaceae, 227
- Polypodium virginianum, 227; vulgare, 76, 227
- Polystichum acrostichoides, 104, 136, 176; Braunii, 76, var. Purshii, 76, 136
- Pontederia cordata, 133, 242
- Pontederiaceae, 242
- Poplar, White, 152
- Populus alba, 152, 160, 247; balsamifera, 196, 198, 201, 247; deltoides, 247; grandidentata, 173; Tacamahacca, 247; tremuloides, 172, 196, 201
- Portulaca oleracea, 251
- Portulacaceae, 251
- Potamogeton alpinus, 76-82, f. ovatifolius, 79, proles microstachys, 79, 81, var. angustifolius, 79; amphifolius, 78; bupleuroides, 4, 106, 131, 148, 230; diversifolius, 148, 230; ephydrys, 79; fluitans, 78; gramineus, 4; hybridus, 230; lucens, 78; microstachys, 76-80, 83, var. **subellipticus**, 82, 83, var. **typicus**, 80, 83; natans, 178; nerviger, 79; Oakesianus, 148, 172, 210, 230;

- obrutus, 77-81; pectinatus, 148, 176, 230; praelongus, 81; pulcher, 78, 148, 210, 230; pusillus, 230; Robbinsii, 176; rufescens, 76-79, 81; subnitens, 4; Zizii, 81
- Potentilla Anserina, 19, 255; argentea, 151, 254; canadensis, var. simplex, 255; fruticosa, 18; monspeliensis, 254, 261; norvegica, var. hirsuta, 254; pacifica, 149, 214, 255; pumila, 151, 160, 255; recta, 254; tridentata, 176, 178
- Prenanthes altissima, 206; serpentaria, 178, 281; trifoliolata, 281
- Primulaceae, 270
- Proserpinaca intermedia, 177, 212; palustris, 19, 148, 210, 267; pectinata, 212
- Prunella vulgaris, 272, var. lanceolata, 272
- Prunus maritima, 151, 210, 211, 255; pennsylvanica, 179; serotina, 151, 152, 161, 255; virginiana, 179
- Psedera quinquefolia, 264
- Psilocarya scirpoides, 177, 211
- Pteretis nodulosa, 136
- Pteridium aquilinum, var. latiusculum, 152, 227, var. pseudocaudatum, 176, 211; latiusculum, 135
- Pteris aquilina, 227
- Ptilimnium capillaceum, 148, 210, 268
- Puccinellia fasciculata, 177; maritima, 159, 237; paupercula, var. alaskana, 148, 159, 213, 237; tenella, 60, 61
- Pycnanthemum flexuosum, 216, 273; muticum, 216, 273; verticillatum, 213
- Pyrola americana, 269; asarifolia, 206; chlorantha, 206; elliptica, 206; minor, 205, 206; rotundifolia, var. americana, 269; secunda, 206
- Pyrus arbutifolia, 151, 210, 254, var. atropurpurea, 254; melanocarpa, 178
- Quebec, A New Willow from the Côte Nord, 112; Some Cladoniae from the Valley of the Cap Chat River and Vicinity, 91
- Quercus alba, 152, 215, 248; ilicifolia, 212; Margaretta, 177; marilandica, 248; pagodaefolia, 213; palustris, 98; prinoides, 212, var. rufescens, 177; rubra, 98, 248; stellata, 177, 212; velutina, 127, 152, 215, 248
- Quinquenerviae, Sect. of Calamagrostis, 36, 56
- Radicula Nasturtium-aquaticum, 253; sylvestris, 108
- Ranunculaceae, 252
- Ranunculus acris, 151, 160, 252; bulbosus, 252; Cymbalaria, 149, 173, 214, 252; delphinifolius, 124, 148, 160, 216, 252; Flammlua, var. reptans, 133, 252; laxicaulis, 213; occidentalis, 25, var. dissectus, 25; orthorynchus, 25; recurvatus, 176, 206; reptans, 124, 252; var. ovalis 252; scleratus, 178
- Raphanus Raphanistrum, 253; sativus, 253
- Raup, H. M., The Distribution and Affinities of the Vegetation of the Athabasca-Great Slave Lake Region, 187; A New Species of Salix from the Mackenzie Basin, 111; Pollinization of Habenaria obtusata, 88
- Revision of Some North American Species of Calamagrostis, 35
- Rhacomitrium canescens, 93
- Rhexia mariana, 177, 212; virginica, 149, 210, 266
- Rhododendron canadense, 176; viscosum, 150, 151, 269, var. glaucum, 210, 211, 269
- Rhus copallina, 151, 263; glabra, 263, var. borealis, 214, 263; Toxicodendron, 18, 159, 216, 263; typhina, 161, 216, 263; Vernix, 152, 216, 263
- Ribes glandulosum, 61; hirtellum, 254; lacustre, 206; prostratum, 206; triste, 206
- Robinia Pseudo-Acacia, 152, 256
- Roripa hispida, var. glabrata, 62; Nasturtium-aquaticum, 253
- Rosa blanda, 18; carolina, 255; humilis, 255; nanella, 255; palustris, 149, 161, 210, 255; rubiginosa, 255; rugosa, 159, 255; virginiana, 151, 173, 255
- Rosaceae, 254
- Rubiaceae, 275
- Rubus allegheniensis, 108, 176; amnicola, 178; Andrewsianus, 151, 210, 255; arcuans, 179; Enslenii, 177; flagellaris, 255; hispidus, 150, 255; idaeus, var. strigosus, 178; laciniatus, 159,

- 255; multispinus, 177; occidentalis, 255; odoratus, 18; orarius, 178; pergratus, 161, 255; procumbens, 255; pubescens, 206; recurvicaulis, 178; tardatus, 177; villosus, 255
- Rudbeckia hirta*, 151, 160, 279
- Rumex Acetosella*, 151, 249; Brittanica, 248; crispus, 248; maritimus, var. *fueginus*, 105, 107, 148, 161, 214, 249; obtusifolius, 248; persicarioides, 249; verticillatus, 124, 209-211, 249
- Ruppia maritima*, 158, 230, var. *longipes*, 131, 148, 230, var. *rostrata*, 231, var. *subcapitata*, 148, 213, 231
- Rush, Flowering, 19
- Rynchospora alba*, 149, 239; capitellata, 149, 210, 239, var. *discutiens*, 177, 211; *fusca*, 150, 213, 239; *glomerata*, 239; *inundata*, 211; *microstachya*, 211; *Torreyana*, 177, 211
- Sabatia campanulata*, 177, 212; *Kennedyana*, 177
- Sagina procumbens*, 214, 251
- Sagittaria Engelmanniana*, 176, 211; *graminea*, 211; *latifolia*, 149, 153, 216, 231, f. *gracilis*, 133, var. *hastata*, 231; *teres*, 176, 211
- Salicaceae, 246
- Salicineae, 95
- Salicornia ambigua*, 148, 250; *europaea*, 148, 158, 250; *herbacea*, 158; *mucronata*, 250
- Salix*, 111, 199, A New, from the Mackenzie Basin, 111; *alaxensis*, 200, 202; *alba*, 152, 160, 246; *alba* × *fragilis*, 246; *amygdaloides*, 246; *arctophila*, 260; ***athabascensis***, 111-113; *Bebbiana*, 173; *candida*, 111; *cordifolia*, 112; *discolor*, 159, 247; *fuscescens*, 113, var. *hebecarpa*, 113; *glauca*, 112; *hebecarpa*, 111, 113; *lasianдра*, 200, 203; *lucida*, 173, 178; *lutea*, 200-203; *myrtilloides*, 112; *pedicellaris*, 111, 113; *pentandra*, 160, 246; *petiolaris*, 201, 203; *reticulata*, 200, 202; *sericea*, 177; ***simulans***, 112, 113
- Salsola Kali*, 147, 158, 250, var. *caroliniana*, 250
- Salviastrum*, 89, A New, from the Edwards Plateau of Texas, 89; ***dolicanthum***, 90; *texanum*, 90
- Sambucus canadensis*, 161, 216, 276
- Samolus floribundus*, 149, 210, 270
- Sanicula canadensis*, 152, 210, 211, 267
- Sap-conducting Tissues, Changing the Direction of, 145
- Sapindaceae, 264
- Sarracenia purpurea*, 133
- Sassafras officinale*, 12, 152, 215, 253, var. *albidum*, 253; *varifolium*, 253
- Satureja vulgaris*, 18
- Saxifraga oppositifolia*, 18
- Saxifragaceae, 254
- Scheuchzeria palustris*, var. *americana*, 172
- Schizaea pusilla*, 169, 170, 172
- Schoenus Mariscus*, 183; *mucronatus*, 183
- Schwalbea americana*, 213
- Scirpus acicularis*, 183; *acuminatus*, 32; *acutus*, 20, 57; *alpinus*, 13; *americanus*, 149, 157, 239; *atrocinctus*, 178; *atrovirens*, var. *georgianus*, 211, 260; *campestris*, var. *novae-angliae*, 177, 239, var. *paludosus*, 148, 157, 172, 213, 239; *capillaris*, 183; *capitatus*, 180-184, The Typification of, 182, What is, 180; *Congdoni*, var. ***minor***, 21; *cyperinus*, 149, 216, 239, var. *pelius*, 239; *debilis*, 106, 176; *Eriophorum*, 177, 211; *fluitans*, 183; *geniculatus*, 32; *georgianus*, 133; *glaucescens*, 30, 31, What is, 30, Willdenow's Type of, 31; *heterochaetus*, 57; *lacustris*, 239; ***malheurensis***, 20; *Olneyi*, 106, 147, 210, 239; *palustris*, 31; *Peckii*, 133, In Maine, 133; *pungens*, 157; *robustus*, 210, 239; *Smithii*, var. *setosus*, 177; *subterminalis*, 172; *validus*, 57, 148, 149, 161, 239
- Scleria reticularis*, 212; *triglomerata*, 213
- Scotch Broom, 129, 155; Pine, 229
- Scrophularia lanceolata*, 176
- Scrophulariaceae, 273
- Scutellaria epilobiifolia*, 157, 272; *galericulata*, 149, 157, 216, 272; *lateriflora*, 272
- Sea Lavender, 270
- Senecio Balsamitae*, 18; *pauperculus*, 12, f. *verecundus*, 12; *Pseudo-Arnica*, 12; *Rolandii*, 12; *tenuis*, 31
- Sericocarpus asteroides*, 151, 278; *linifolius*, 177, 278
- Setaria geniculata*, 210, 234; *glauca*, 234; *viridis*, 234



- Seymour, F. C. A *Callitriche* New to Massachusetts, 15
- Sicyos angulatus*, 109
- Silene Hallii*, 25; **insectivora**, 24; *latifolia*, 28; *montana*, 25, var. **viscida**, 25; *Scouleri*, 25
- Simarubaceae, 257
- Simarubeae, 95
- Sisymbrium altissimum*, 160, 253; *officinale*, var. *leiocarpum*, 253
- Sisyrinchium angustifolium*, 151, 157, 172, 213, 245; *atlanticum*, 245; *bermudiana*, 157; *gramineum*, 245; *graminoides*, 161, 210, 245
- Sium cicutaeifolium*, 268; *suave*, 149, 153, 216, 268
- Smilax herbacea*, 176, 245; *glauca*, var. *neurophylla*, 245; *rotundifolia*, 161, 210, 244
- Solanaceae, 273
- Solanum Dulcamara*, 273; *nigrum*, 147, 273; *rostratum*, 273; *triflorum*, 180, 273
- Solidago altissima*, 277; *aspera*, 277; *bicolor*, 277; *californica*, var. **aperta**, 28; *canadensis*, 160, 216, 277; *Elliottii*, 177, 211, 277; *erecta*, 177, 212; *graminifolia*, 151, 277; *juncea*, 160, 216, 277; *macrophylla*, 14, 206, var. *thyrsoides*, 61; *minor*, 209, 211, 278; *memoralis*, 151, 160, 277; *odora*, 277; *puberula*, 14, 177, 212; *rugosa*, 160, 277, var. *aspera*, 277; *sempervirens*, 147, 160, 277; *suaveolens*, 151, 277; *tenuifolia*, 151, 160, 211, 277; *uliginosa*, 277; *ulmifolia*, 176, *uniligulata*, 173
- Some Additions to the Newfoundland Flora, 3; New Species and Varieties from Oregon, 20; Rare Introductions near Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, 28; Varieties of the Amphigean Species of *Osmunda*, 71
- Sonchus arvensis*, 160, 280; *asper*, 160, 281; *oleraceus*, 147, 160, 281
- Sparganiaceae, 230
- Sparganium americanum*, 149, 153, 216, 230, var. *androcladum*, 230; *androcladum*, 230; *angustifolium*, 259; *eurycarpum*, 153, 210, 230; *lucidum*, 230
- Spartina alterniflora*, var. *pilosa*, 147, 157, 210, 235; *cynosuroides*, 177, 211; *glabra*, var. *pilosa*, 235; *gracilis*, 200, 203; *Michauxiana*, 17, 149, 213, 235; *patens*, 147, 235, 236, var. *caespitosa*, 236, var. *juncea*, 235; *stricta*, 157
- Specularia perfoliata*, 276
- Spergula arvensis*, 251
- Spergularia canadensis*, 177; *leiosperma*, 148, 157, 251; *marina*, 251; *rubra*, 151, 210, 250; *salina*, 157, 251
- Sphenopholis pallens*, 18
- Spiraea tomentosa*, 149, 216, 254
- Spiranthes Beckii*, 246; *cernua*, 246; *gracilis*, 151, 246
- Spirodela polyrhiza*, 106, 107
- Spruce, Black, 60
- Spurge, Leafy, 100-102
- Stachys hyssopifolia*, 177, 212
- Standley, P. C. New Forms and Varieties of Indiana Plants, 32
- Statice Limonium*, 159
- Stebbins, G. L., Jr. An Interesting Form of *Eupatorium perfoliatum*, 132; Revision of Some North American Species of *Calamagrostis*, 35
- Stellaria graminea*, 151, 160, 251; *media*, 251
- Stenophyllus capillaris*, 183
- Stereocaulon tomentosum*, 93
- Steward, A. N. The Case for *Polygonum cuspidatum*, 223
- Stipa avenacea*, 210, 234; *comata*, 200, 202
- Streptopus amplexifolius*, 14, 61, 205; *oreopolis*, 13; *roseus*, 205
- Strophostyles helvola*, 212
- Struthiopteris cinnamomea*, 75
- Suaeda linearis*, 148, 250; *maritima*, 158, 173, 250
- Symplocarpus foetidus*, 216, 242
- Synthyris rotundifolia*, var. **Sweetseri**, 27
- Tanacetum vulgare*, 160, 280
- Taraxacum officinale*, 280
- Taxus canadensis*, 205
- Tea, New Jersey, 161
- Tephrosia virginiana*, 212
- Teucrium canadense*, var. *littorale*, 210, 272
- Texas, A New *Lesquerella* from western, 110; A New *Loco* from the Edwards Plateau, 4; A New *Salviastrum* from the Edwards Plateau, 89
- Thalictrum purpurascens*, 252; *revolutum*, 107, 176, 252
- Thelypteris cristata*, var. *Clintoniana*, 135; *Dryopteris*, 135, 204, 205; *fragrans*, var. *Hookeriana*,



- 134, 135; *marginalis*, 135; *noveboracensis*, 135, 152, 228; *palustris*, var. *pubescens*, 135, 149, 150, 161, 228; *Phegopteris*, 104, 135, 176, 205; *simulata*, 176, 210, 211, 228; *spinulosa*, 205, 228, var. *americana*, 76, 135, var. *dilitata*, 76, var. *intermedia*, 135
- Thermopsis gracilis*, 26; ***subglabra***, 26
- Thlaspi arvense*, 28; *perfoliatum*, 28
- Thyme, Creeping, 109
- Thymus Serpyllum*, 17, 109
- Tiarella cordifolia*, 206
- Tipularia discolor*, 114-117, 124, 209-211, 246, in Dukes County, Massachusetts, 114; *uniflora*, 114; *unifolia*, 114, 116
- Tradescantia reflexa*, f. ***Lesteri***, 32, f. ***Mariae***, 32
- Tree of Heaven, 156
- Trichostema dichotomum*, 151, 272
- Tridens flavus*, 211
- Trientalis americana*, 208, 271; *arctica*, 200, 203; *borealis*, 61, 125, 153, 204, 206, 215, 216, 271
- Trifolium agrarium*, 256; *arvense*, 151, 256; *hybridum*, 256; *pratense*, 160, 256; *repens*, 256
- Triglochin maritima*, 172, 213, 231
- Trillium cernuum*, 176, 205, var. *macranthum*, 204, 205; *undulatum*, 205
- Triosteum perfoliatum*, 176, 211, 216, 276
- Triplasis purpurea*, 147, 236
- Tripsacum dactyloides*, 185, in Massachusetts, 185
- Trisetum spicatum*, 261, 262
- Triticum repens*, 157
- Tsuga canadensis*, 12
- Typha angustifolia*, 147, 230; *latifolia*, 149, 161, 229
- Typhaceae, 229
- Typhification of *Scirpus capitatus* L., 182
- Ulex europaeus*, 256
- Ulmus americana*, 248
- Umbelliferae, 267
- Urtica urens*, 248
- Urticaceae, 248
- Utricularia biflora*, 177, 274; *clandestina*, 274; *cornuta*, 133, 274; *geminiscapa*, 148, 169, 274; *gibba*, 210, 274; *inflata*, 212; *intermedia*, 173; *resupinata*, 133, 177; *subulata*, 177, 212
- Uvularia perfoliata*, 124, 244
- Vaccinium*, 127; *atrococcum*, 151, 152, 270; *corymbosum*, 151, 152, 270; *macrocarpon*, 150, 214, 270; *ovalifolium*, 206; *Oxycoccus*, 143, 179, 261; *pennsylvanicum*, 173, var. *myrtilloides*, 179; *stamineum*, 177; *uliginosum*, 259; *Vitis-idaea*, var. *minus*, 259
- Vallisneria americana*, 148, 231; *spiralis*, 231
- Verbascum Thapsus*, 273
- Verbena hastata*, 216, 272
- Verbenaceae, 272
- Vermont, Botanical Notes from Northern, 17
- Vernonia missurica*, f. ***carnea***, 33
- Veronica arvensis*, 274; *peregrina*, 274, var. *xalapensis*, 274; *scutellata*, 62; *serpyllifolia*, 274
- Viburnum acerifolium*, 109, 176, 276; *dentatum*, 151, 276; *pauciflorum*, 61, 206; *pubescens*, 212, 276; *venosum*, 276
- Vicia Cracca*, 256; *tetrasperma*, 256; *villosa*, 257
- Victorin, Fr. Marie-. Le Dynamisme dans la Flore du Québec (review), 11
- Viola arvensis*, 28; *blanda*, 266; *emarginata*, 177, 212; *fimbriatula*, 151, 157, 266; *incognita*, 206, var. *Forbesii*, 177; *lanceolata*, 149, 150, 266; *pallens*, 61, 206, 216, 266; *papilionacea*, 216, 266; *primulifolia*, 212; *renifolia*, 206; *sagittata*, 157, 266; *Selkirkii*, 14
- Violaceae, 266
- Vitaceae, 264
- Vitis aestivalis*, 216, 264; *cordifolia*, 212; *labrusca*, 216, 264
- Ward, H. A. Some Rare Introductions near Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, 28
- Weatherby, C. A. Deam's Grasses of Indiana (review), 117
- What is *Scirpus capitatus*, Linn., 180; *Scirpus glaucescens* Willd., 30
- Wheeler, L. A. *Scirpus Peckii* in Maine, 133
- Willdenow's Type of *Scirpus glaucescens*, 31
- Wisconsin, Notes from the Herbarium of the University of, 57
- Woad Waxen, 156
- Woodsia alpina*, 135, 136; *glabella*, 18, 135, 136; *ilvensis*, 135, 136, 259

Woodwardia areolata, 150, 228;  
virginica, 210, 228

Xanthium canadense, 279; com-  
mune, 173; echinatum, 147, 279  
Xyridaceae, 242

Xyris caroliniana, 149, 150, 210,  
242; flexuosa, 242; Smalliana,  
212; torta, 242

Zizania aquatica, 58  
Zostera marina, 147, 231

